

Comprehensive Exam Reading List, 2016-2017
Race, Ethnicity and Immigration

The comprehensive exam in ethnicity and immigration has two sections. The first section covers core areas and themes in the broad field of Ethnicity and Race. The second section covers the fields of international migration and immigrant incorporation. In both sections there is an effort to a) familiarize students with canonical texts, concepts and debates in the field broadly defined; b) to develop sub-sections that reflect faculty areas of specialization. Some sections now distinguish between conceptual and empirical work. Readings may be relevant across more than one section but only cited in one.

Committee members: Jeffrey Reitz (chair), Luisa Schwartzman, Neda Maghbouleh

I. ETHNICITY and RACE

A. Theory and Methods

1. Conceptualizing race and ethnicity: classics

Dubois, W.E.B. [1903] 1989. *The Souls of Black Folk*. New York: Penguin Books.
"Forethought" and Chapter 1, pp. 1-12.

Weber, Max. [1922] 1978. *Economy and Society*. Berkeley: University of California Press, vol. 1
pp. 341-348, 385-398.

Fanon, Franz. [1952] 1982. *Black Skin, White Masks*. New York: Grove Press. Chapter 1, pp. 17-40.

Hechter, Michael. 1987. *Principles of Group Solidarity*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
(Chapters 1 to 4 required, book recommended)

Barth, F. (Ed.). 1969. *Ethnic groups and boundaries: the social organization of cultural difference*. Boston: Little, Brown (Chapter 1)

Bourdieu, Pierre. [French orig. 1982] 1991. "Identity and Representation: Elements for a Critical Reflection on the Idea of Region," and "Social Space and the Genesis of Classes," pp. 220-251 in his: *Language & Symbolic Power*. Cambridge UK: Policy Press.

Espiritu, Yen Le. 1992. *Asian American Pan-ethnicity*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press, Chapter 1.

Omi, Michael and Howard Winant. 1994. "Racial Formation", Chapter 4 in: *Racial Formation in the United States: the 1990s*. Pp. 53-76.

2. Debating concepts: race, ethnicity, nation

Cornell, Stephen and Douglas Hartmann. 2004 "Conceptual Confusions and Divides: Race, Ethnicity, and the Study of Immigration." P.23-41 in: *Not Just Black and White*, edited by Nancy Foner and George M. Fredrickson. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Feagin, Joe. 2006. "Chapter One," *Systemic Racism: A Theory of Oppression*. New York, Routledge.

Harris, Cheryl. 1993. "Whiteness as Property," *Harvard Law Review*, Vol. 106, No. 8 (Jun), pp. 1707-1791 (Reprinted in *Critical Race Theory: The Key Writings that Formed the Movement*).

Lipsitz, George. 1999. "Chapter One," *The Possessive Investment in Whiteness*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.

Jenkins, Richard. 1994. "Rethinking Ethnicity: Identity, Categorization and Power." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 17: 197-223

Wacquant, Loic. 1997. "For an Analytic of Racial Domination" *Political Power and Social Theory* 11: 221-234

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 1997. "Rethinking Racism: Toward a Structural Interpretation," *American Sociological Review*. 62(3): 465-480.

Loveman, Mara. 1999. "Is 'Race' Essential?" *American Sociological Review* 64(6):891-898.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 1999. "The Essential Social Fact of Race" *American Sociological Review* 64(6):899-906.

Miles, Robert and Rodolfo D. Torres. 1999. "Does 'Race' Matter? Transatlantic Perspectives on Racism after 'Race Relations,'" pp.19-38 in Rodolfo D. Torres, Louis F. Mirón and Jonathan Xavier Inda, eds. *Race, Identity and Citizenship: A Reader*. Massachusetts: Blackwell Publishers.

Brubaker, Rogers. 2002. "Ethnicity without Groups" *Archives européennes de sociologie* 43(2): 163-189.

Howard Winant. 2015. "Race, ethnicity and social science." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 38(13), pp. 2176-2185

Wimmer, Andreas. 2015. "Race-centrism: a critique and a research agenda." *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 38(13), pp. 2186-2205

Howard Winant. 2015. "Response to Andreas Wimmer." *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. Vol. 38 (13), pp. 2206-2207

3. Re-thinking "race" beyond national borders

Dikötter, Frank. 1990. "Group Definition and the Idea of 'Race' in Modern China (1793-1949)." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 13: 420-32.

Hanchard, Michael. 2003. "Acts of Misrecognition: Transnational Black Politics, Anti-Imperialism and the Ethnocentrism of Pierre Bourdieu and Loïc Wacquant." *Theory, Culture and Society* 20(4): 5-29.

Winant, Howard. 2001. *The World is a Ghetto*. Pp1-50 (Chapters 1-4) Basic Books.

Stoler, Ann. 2001. "Tense and Tender Ties: The Politics of Comparison in North American History and (Post) Colonial Studies" *Journal of American History* 88(3): 829-865.

Roth, Wendy D. 2008. "'Latino before the world': the transnational extension of pan-ethnicity" *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 927-947

Supplementary

Wimmer, Andreas and Nina Glick Schiller. 2003. "Methodological Nationalism, the Social Sciences, and the Study of Migration: An Essay in Historical Epistemology." *International Migration Review* 37 (3): 576–610.

4. Race, Gender and Intersectionality

Collins, Patricia Hill. 1990. *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment*. New York: Routledge, Chapters 1, 2 and 11

Crenshaw, Kimberle. 1991. "Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color." *Stanford Law Review* 43, 6: 1241-1299

Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. 1992. "From Servitude to Service Work: Historical Continuities in the Racial Division of Paid Reproductive Labor." *Signs* 18(1): 1-43

Stasiulis, Daiva. 1999. "Feminist Intersectional Theorizing." In: *Race and Ethnic Relations in Canada*. Second edition, ed by Peter Li. Oxford University Press.

5. Measuring "race" and "ethnicity"

Boyd, Monica. 1999. "Canadian, eh? Ethnic Origin Shifts in the Canadian Census." *Canadian Ethnic Studies* 31(3): 1-19.

Martin, John Levi and King-To Yeung. 2003. "The Use of the Conceptual Category of Race in American Sociology, 1937-99" *Sociological Forum* 18(4): 521-543.

Duster, Troy. 2006. "Comparative Perspectives and Competing Explanations: Taking on the

Newly Configured Reductionist Challenge to Sociology. *American Sociological Review* 71(1): 1-15

Simon, Patrick. 2008. "The Choice of Ignorance: the Debate on Ethnic Statistics in France." *French Politics, Culture and Society* 26(1), pp. 7-31

Blum, Alain. 2008. "From Measuring Integration to Fighting Discrimination: the Illusion of "Ethnic Statistics." *French Politics, Culture and Society* 26(1), pp. 45-61

Penner, Andrew and Aliya Saperstein. 2008. "How Social Status Shapes Race." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science* 105(50):19628-30.

B. Racial and ethnic divisions and inequality

1. Racial and ethnic boundaries and categories

Fredrickson, George M. 1981. "Race Mixture and the Color Line" [pp.94-135] and "Two Strange Careers: Segregation in South Africa and the South [pp.239-282] in *White Supremacy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Waters, Mary. 1990. *Ethnic Options: Choosing Identities in America*. Berkeley: University of California Press. (Chapters 1 and 2 required; book recommended)

Lamont, Michele and Virag Molnar. 2002. "The Study of Boundaries in the Social Sciences." *Annual Review of Sociology*, pp 67-95

Sanders, J. 2002. "Ethnic Boundaries and Identity in Plural Societies." *Annual Review of Sociology*. Vol. 28, Pp. 327-357.

Sansone, Lívio. 2003. "Negro Parents, black children: Racial Classification in a Changing Brazil," pp. 21-58 in *Blackness without Ethnicity: Constructing Race in Brazil*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Alba, R. 2005. "Bright vs. Blurred Boundaries: Second Generation Assimilation and Exclusion in France, Germany and the United States." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 28(1): 20-49.

Brubaker, Rogers, Margit Feischmidt, Jon Fox & Liana Grancea. 2007. *Nationalist Politics and Everyday Ethnicity in a Transylvanian Town*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, Introduction and Chapter 8.

Wimmer, Andreas. 2008. "The Making and Unmaking of Ethnic Boundaries: A Multi-Level Process Theory" *American Journal of Sociology* 113 (4): 970-1022.

Twine, France Winddance and Charles Gallagher. 2008. "The future of whiteness: a map of the 'third wave.'" *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 31(1):4-24

2. Racial and ethnic discrimination and conflict

Porter, J. 1965. *The Vertical Mosaic: An Analysis of Social Class and Power in Canada*. Toronto, University of Toronto Press. (Preface, Chapters 1, 3, 7 and 9)

Bonacich, Edna. 1972. "A Theory of Ethnic Antagonism: The Split Labor Market." *American Sociological Review* 37:447-559.

Olzak, Susan. 1992. *The Dynamics of Ethnic Competition and Conflict*. Stanford: Stanford University Press (Chapters 1 and 3 required, book recommended)

Wimmer, Andreas. 1997. "Who Owns the State? Understanding Ethnic Conflict in Post-colonial Societies." *Nations and Nationalism* 3(4): 631-65.

Zolberg, A. and L. L. Woon. 1999. "Why Islam is Like Spanish: Cultural Incorporation in Europe and the United States." *Politics & Society* 27(1): 5-38.

Fearon, James and David Laitin. 2000. "Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity." *International Organization*, 54 (4): 845-877.

Breton, Raymond. 2005. (edited by Jeffrey Reitz) *Ethnic Relations in Canada: Institutional Dynamics*. Kingston and Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press. (Chapters 1-4, 10)

Lincoln Quillian. 2006. "New Approaches to Understanding Racial Prejudice and Discrimination" *Annual Review of Sociology* Vol. 32: 299-328

Supplementary:

National Research Council. 2004. *Measuring Racial Discrimination: Panel on Methods for Assessing Discrimination*. Chapters 3 and 4

Satzewich, Vic, (ed.). 1998. *Racism and Social Inequality in Canada: Concepts, Controversies and Strategies of resistance*. Toronto: Thompson

3. Race, ethnicity and spatial patterns

Wilson, William J. 1987. *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass, and Public Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (Chapters 1, 2, 5 required and Appendix Recommended, pages with Appnd. 99)

Anderson, K. 1991. *Vancouver's Chinatown: Racial Discourse in Canada, 1875-1980*. Montreal, McGill-Queen's University Press. (Intro, Chapter 1 and 3)

Massey, Douglas S., and Nancy A. Denton . 1993. *American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. (Chapters 1-4 & 8)

Fong, E., and R. Wilkes. 1999. "The Spatial Assimilation Model Re-examined: An Assessment by Canadian Data." *International Migration Review* 33(3):594-620.

Charles, Camille Zubrinsky. 2006. *Won't You Be My Neighbor? Race, Class, and Residence in Los Angeles*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation (Chapter 2)

Supplementary:

Fong, Eric and Kumiko Shibuya. 2005. "Multi-Ethnic Cities in North America." *Annual Review of Sociology* 31: 285-304.

4. Multiculturalism philosophy and policy: addressing ethnic inequality?

Kymlicka, Will. 1995. *Multicultural Citizenship*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. chapters 1-3.

Bannerji, H. 2000. "The Paradox of Diversity: The Construction of a Multicultural Canada and 'Women of Color.'" *Women's Studies International Forum*, 23(5), 537-560.

Bloemraad, Irene. 2012. *Understanding "Canadian Exceptionalism" in Immigration and Pluralism Policy*, Washington DC: Migration Policy Institute.

Joppke, C., 2007. Beyond national models: Civic integration policies for immigrants in Western Europe. *West European Politics*, 30(1), pp.1-22.

Thobani, Sunera. 2007. "Multiculturalism and the Liberalizing Nation," in *Exalted Subjects: Studies in the Making of Race and Nation in Canada* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2007): pp. 143-175.

Levey, Geoffrey Brahm. 2009. "Review Article: What is Living and What is Dead in Multiculturalism." *Ethnicities* (9)1: 75-93.

Koopmans, Ruud. 2013. "Multiculturalism and Immigration: A Contested Field in Cross-National Comparison," *Annual Review of Sociology* 39: 147-169

Supplementary

Dustin, Moira and Anne Phillips. 2008. "Whose Agenda Is It? Abuses of Women and Abuses of 'Culture' in Britain." *Ethnicities*, 8(3): 405-424.

II. INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

A. Processes of Migration

1. Contexts and determinants of migration

Portes, Alejandro, and József Böröcz. 1989. "Contemporary Immigration: Theoretical Perspectives on Its Determinants and Modes of Incorporation." *International Migration Review* 23:606-630.

Portes, Alejandro. 1997. "Immigration Theory for a New Century: some Problems and Opportunities." *International Migration Review* 31, No. 4 (Winter): 799-825.

FitzGerald, David, and David Cook-Martín. 2015. *Culling the Masses: The Democratic Origins of Racist Immigration Policy in the Americas*. Harvard University Press. Introduction (pp. 1-46).

Massey, Douglas S., Joaquin Arango, Graeme Hugo, Ali Kouaouci, Adela Pellegrino, and J. Edward Taylor. 1993. "Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal." *Population and Development Review* 19 (September): 431-466.

Massey, Douglas S. 1988. "Economic Development and International Migration in Comparative Perspective." *Population and Development Review* 14 (September): 383-413.

Sassen-Koob, Saskia. 1981. "Towards a Conceptualization of Immigrant Labor." *Social Problems* 29 (October): 65-85. (earlier, shorter version *Mobility of Labor and Capital*).

Sassen, Saskia. 2000. "Women's Burden: Counter-geographies of Globalization and the Feminization of Survival." *Journal of International Affairs* 53(2):503-524.

Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierrette. 1994. Chapter 1 "Immigration, Gender and Settlement." and Chapter 4 "Gendered Transitions" In *Gendered Transitions*. UC Press.

Lutz, Helma. 2010. Gender in the Migratory Process. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 36(10 Special Issue: SI): 1647-1663.

De Haas, Hein. 2010. "Migration and Development: Theoretical perspectives." *International Migration Review* 44(1):227-264.

Supplementary:

Zolberg, Aristide R. 1999. "Matters of State: Theorizing Immigration Policy." Pp. 71-93 in *The Handbook of International Migration: The American Experience*, edited by C. Hirschman, P. Kasinitz, and J. DeWind. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Castles, Stephen, Hein de Haas, Mark J. Miller, 2013. *The Age of Migration: International*

Population Movements in the Modern World, Fifth Ed., New York: The Guilford Press, Introduction.

Boyd, Monica. 1989. Family and Personal Networks in International Migration: Recent developments and new agendas. *International Migration Review* 23:638-670.

Castles, Stephen. 2010. "Understanding Global Migration: A Social Transformation Perspective." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 36 (10):1565-1586.

Curran, Sara R., Steven Shafer, Katharine M. Donato and Filiz Garip. 2006. "Mapping Gender and Migration in Sociological Scholarship: Is It Segregation or Integration?" *International Migration Review* 40(1): 199–223.

2. Transnational Migration

Portes, Alejandro, Luis E. Guarnizo and Patricia Landolt. 1999. "The Study of Transnationalism: Pitfalls and Promise of an Emergent Research Field." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 22: 21-37

Portes, Alejandro. 2003. "Conclusion: Theoretical convergences and empirical evidence in the study of immigrant transnationalism" *International Migration Review* 37, No. 3 (Fall):874-892.

Faist, Thomas. 2000. Transnationalization in international migration: implications for the study of citizenship and culture. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 23(2), 189-222.

Wimmer, A., & and N. Glick-Schiller. 2003. Methodological nationalism, the social sciences, and the study of migration: an essay in historical epistemology. *International Migration Review*, 37(3), 576-610.

Levitt, P., & Glick-Schiller, N. 2004. Conceptualizing Simultaneity: A Transnational Social Field Perspective on Society. *International Migration Review*, 38(3), 1002-1039.

Itzigsohn, Jose, and D. Villacres. 2008. Migrant Political Transnationalism and the Practice of Democracy: Dominican external voting rights and Salvadoran home town associations. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 31(4): 664-686.

Levitt, Peggy and Deepak Lamba-Nieves. 2010. Social Remittances Revisited. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 37(1): 1-22.

Portes, Alejandro, William J. Haller, and Luis Eduardo Guarnizo. 2002 "Transnational Entrepreneurs: An Alternative Form of Economic Adaptation." *American Sociological Review* 67 (2): 278-298.

Landolt, Patricia and Luin Goldring. 2010. "Political cultures and transnational social fields: Chilean, Colombian and Canadian activists in Toronto," *Global Networks: A Journal of Transnational Affairs* 10(4): 443-466

Supplementary:

Marcelli, E. A., and B. L. Lowell. 2005. "Transnational Twist: Pecuniary Remittances and The Socioeconomic Integration of Authorized and Unauthorized Mexican Immigrants in Los Angeles County." *International Migration Review* 39 (1):69-102.

Beard Victoria A. and Carolina S. Sarmiento. 2010. "Ties that bind: Transnational community-based planning in Southern California and Oaxaca." *International Development Planning Review* 32(3-4 Special Issue): 207-224

Kivisto, Peter and Thomas Faist. 2010. *Beyond a Border: The Causes and Consequences of International Migration*. Los Angeles: Pine Forge Press. Chapter 5

B. Immigrant Incorporation/Integration/Assimilation

1. General

Alba, Richard D. and Victor Nee. 2003. *Remaking the American Mainstream: Assimilation and Contemporary Immigration*. Cambridge, MA : Harvard University Press. Chapters 1 and 2.

DeWind, Josh, and Philip Kasinitz. 1997. "Everything Old is New Again: Processes and Theories of Immigrant Incorporation." *International Migration Review* 31:1096-1111.

Kivisto Peter. 2004. "What is the canonical theory of assimilation?" *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences* 40, No. 2 (Spring): 149-163.

Crul, Maurice. 2015. "Super-diversity vs. assimilation: how complex diversity in majority-minority cities challenges the assumptions of assimilation." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, DOI: 10.1080/1369183X.2015.1061425

Alba, Richard, and Nancy Foner, 2015. *Strangers no More: Immigration and Challenges of Integration in North America and Western Europe*. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, chaps. 1, 2 and 10.

Hagan, Jacqueline Maria. 1998. "Social Networks, Gender, and Immigrant Incorporation: Resources and Constraints." *American Sociological Review* 63 (February): 55-68.

2. Citizenship and Legal Status

Bloemraad, Irene. 2006. *Becoming a Citizen: Incorporating Immigrants and Refugees in the United States and Canada*, Berkeley CA: University of California Press, chap. 1 'Diverging trajectories,' pp. 17-64; chap. 3, 'structured mobilization,' pp. 102-137.

Bloemraad, Irene, Anna Korteweg, Gokce Yurdakul. 2008. "Citizenship and Immigration: Assimilation, Multiculturalism, and Challenges to the Nation-State." *Annual Review of Sociology*

153-179.

Menjívar, Cecilia. 2006. Liminal Legality: Salvadoran and Guatemalan Immigrants' Lives in the United States. *American Journal of Sociology*. 111 (4):999-1037.

Goldring, L. and P. Landolt. 2013. "Precarious Legal Status in Canada: Theorizing Non-citizenship and Conditionality," in Goldring and Landolt, (eds.) *Producing and Negotiating Non-Citizenship: Precarious Legal Status in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Goldring, Luin & Patricia Landolt. 2011. "Caught in the Work–Citizenship Matrix: the Lasting Effects of Precarious Legal Status on Work for Toronto Immigrants." *Globalizations* 8(3): 325-341

Bosniak, L. 2000. "Universal Citizenship and the Problem of Alienage." *Northwestern Law Review*, 94, 963.

Stasiulis, D. K., & Bakan, A. B. 2003. *Negotiating citizenship : Migrant women in Canada and the global system*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire, New York: Palgrave Macmillan. Chapters 2 and 7

Mountz, A. (2002). Lives in limbo: Temporary Protected Status and immigrant identities. *Global Networks*, 2(4), 335-356.

Anderson, Bridget. 2010. "Migration, immigration controls and the fashioning of precarious workers." *Work, Employment & Society* 24: 300-317

Supplementary:

Carens, Joseph H. 2013. *The Ethics of Immigration*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bloch, A. (2010). The Right to Rights?: Undocumented Migrants from Zimbabwe Living in South Africa. *Sociology*, 44(2), 233-250.

De Genova, N. P. 2002. Migrant "Illegality" and Deportability in Everyday Life. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 31, 419-447.

Joppke, Christian. 2007. "Beyond National Models: Civic Integration Policies for Immigrants in Western Europe. *West European Politics*. 3(1), 1-22.

Bibler Coutin, S. 2000. *Legalizing Moves: Salvadoran Immigrants' Struggle for U.S. Residency*. Ann Arbor, MI: The University of Michigan Press.

Bloemraad, Irene. 2002. "The North American Naturalization Gap: An Institutional Approach to Citizenship Acquisition in the United States and Canada." *International Migration Review* 36(1): 193-228.

3. Political Incorporation and Civic Participation

Bird, Karen 2005 'The Political Representation of Visible Minorities in Electoral Politics: A Comparison of France, Denmark and Canada', *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*, vol. 11, no. pp. 425-265

Bevelander, P. and Ravi Pendakur. 2009. "Social capital and voting participation of immigrants and minorities in Canada." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 32(8):1406-1430.

Brettell, Caroline B. 2005 'Voluntary Organizations, Social Capital, and the Social Incorporation of Asian Indian Immigrants in the Dallas-Fort Worth Metroplex ', *Anthropological Quarterly*, vol. 78, no. 4, pp. 853-883

Jones-Correa, Michael. 2001. "Institutional and Contextual Factors in Immigrant Citizenship and Voting." *Citizenship Studies* 5:41-56.

Black, Jerome. 2011. "Immigrant and Minority Political Incorporation in Canada: A Review With Some Reflections on Canadian-American Comparison Possibilities," *American Behavioral Scientist* 55 (9): 1160-1188

Mahler, Sarah and Myer Siemiatycki. 2011. "Diverse Pathways to Immigrant Political Incorporation: Comparative Canadian and U.S. Perspectives," *American Behavioral Scientist* 55 (9):1123-1130

Portes A., C. Escobar C, and R. Arana. 2008. "Bridging the Gap: Transnational and Ethnic Organizations in the Political Incorporation of Immigrants in the United States. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 31(6): 1065-1090.

Ramakrishnan, S. Karthick and Tom Espenshade. 2001. "Immigrant incorporation and political participation in the United States." *International Migration Review* 35(3): 870-909.

Supplementary

Rogers, Reuel R. 2006 *Afro-Caribbean Immigrants and the Politics of Incorporation: Ethnicity, Exception or Exit*, New York City: Cambridge University Press. (Chapters 1-3, and enough to understand the argument)

Moya, Jose C. 2005 'Immigrants and Associations: A Global and Historical Perspective', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, vol. 31, no. 5, pp. 833-864

4. Economic Incorporation

Adamuti-Trache, Maria, Paul Anisef, and Robert Sweet. 2013. "Impact of Canadian Postsecondary Education on Occupational Prestige of Highly Educated Immigrants." *Canadian Review of Sociology* 50 (2):178-202.

Boyd, Monica. 2014. "Recruiting High Skill Labour In North America: Policies, Outcomes and Futures." *International Migration* 52(3):40–54.

Hou, Feng and Garnett Picot. 2016. "Changing Immigrant Characteristics and Entry Earnings." Statistics Canada Analytical Studies Branch Research Paper Series, Working paper No. 374. www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/11f0019m/11f0019m2016374-eng.pdf

Kanas, Agnieszka, and Frank van Tubergen. 2009. "The Impact of Origin and Host Country Schooling on the Economic Performance of Immigrants." *Social Forces* 88 (2):893-915.

Kanas, Agnieszka and Frank Van Tubergen. 2009. The Impact of Origin and Host Country Schooling on the Economic Performance of Immigrants. *Social Forces* 88(2): 893-915.

Nakhaie, Reza. 2007. "Ethnoracial Origins, Social Capital, and Earnings." *Journal of International Migration and Integration* 8:307-325.

Picot, Garnett and Arthur Sweetman. 2012. "Making it in Canada: Immigration outcomes and Policies." IRPP Study No. 29. April. (Available online from IRPP)

Reitz, Jeffrey G. 2001. "Immigrant Success in the Knowledge Economy: Institutional Change and the Immigrant Experience in Canada, 1970-1995." *Journal of Social Issues* 57(3): 579-613.

Reitz, Jeffrey G., Josh Curtis, and Jennifer Elrick. 2014. "Immigrant Skill Utilization: Trends and Policy Issues," *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 15,1: 1-26.

Tong, Y.Y. 2010. Place of education, gender disparity, and assimilation of immigrant scientists and engineers earnings. *Social Science Research* 39(4): 610-626.

Van Tubergen, Frank and M. Kalmijn. 2009. "A Dynamic Approach to the Determinants of Immigrants Language Proficiency: The United States, 1980-2000." *International Migration Review* 43(3): 519-543

Zeng, Zhen and Yu Xie. 2004. Asian-Americans' earnings disadvantage re-examined: The role of place of education. *American Journal of Sociology* 109(5): 1075-1108.

Shinnaoui, Doha and Renu Narchal. 2010. "Brain Gain to Brain Waste: Individual Biases, Prejudice, and Discounting of Migrant Skills." *Journal of International Migration and Policy*

Burawoy, Michael. 1976 "The Functions and Reproduction of Migrant Labor: Comparative Material from Southern Africa and the United States." *American Journal of Sociology*, 82(5): 1050-87.

Hudson, Kenneth. 2007. "The New Labor Market Segmentation: Labour Market Dualism in the New Economy." *Social Science Research* 36(1):286-312.

Creese, Gillian and Brandy Wiebe. 2012. "Survival Employment': Gender and Deskilling among African Immigrants in Canada." *International Migration* 50(5):56-76

Hochbaum, Christine V. 2013. "Too Old to Work? the Influence of Retraining on Employment Status for Older Immigrants to Canada." *Canadian Ethnic Studies* 44(3):97-120.

Raza, Muhammad, Roderic Beaujot and Gebremariam Woldemicael. 2013. "Social Capital and Economic Integration of Visible Minority Immigrants in Canada." *Journal of International Migration and Integration* 14(2):263-285.

Banerjee, Rupa. 2009. "Income Growth of New Immigrants in Canada". *Relations Industrielles* 64(3):466.

Bonikowska, Aneta, Feng Hou, and Garnett Picot. 2011. "A Canada-US Comparison Of Labour Market Outcomes Among Highly Educated Immigrants". *Canadian Public Policy* 37(1):25-48.

Frank, Kristyn. 2013. "Immigrant Employment Success in Canada: Examining the Rate of Obtaining a Job Match." *International Migration Review* 47(1):76-105

Remennick, Larissa. 2013. "Professional Identities in Transit: Factors Shaping Immigrant Labour Market Success." *International Migration* 51(1):152-168

Supplementary

Bauder, Herald, 2006. *Labor Movement: How Migration Regulates Labor Markets*. Oxford University Press. (Chapters 1 and 2)

Borjas, George. 1999. *Heaven's Door: Immigration Policy and the American Economy*. New York City: Basic Books. (Chaps. 1, 3 and Conclusion)

Bucklaschuk and Lori Wilkinson. 2011. A Profile of Economic and Labour Market Integration among Immigrants in Canada. RDC report. Available from: [pcerii.metropolis.net/final-reports/RDC review paper FINAL July 15\[1\].pdf](http://pcerii.metropolis.net/final-reports/RDC-review-paper-FINAL-July-15[1].pdf)

Buzdugan, Raluca and Shiva S. Halli. 2009. Labor Market Experiences of Canadian Immigrants with Focus on Foreign Education and Experience. *International Migration Review* 43(2): 366-386.

Girard, Magali, and Michael Smith. 2013. "Working in a Regulated Occupation in Canada: An Immigrant-Native Born Comparison." *Journal of International Migration and Integration* 14 (2):219-244.

Houle, René and Lahouaria Yssaad. 2010 "Recognition of Newcomers' Foreign Credentials and Work Experience" *Perspectives on Labour and Income* (September)
<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/75-001-x/2010109/pdf/11342-eng.pdf>

Myers, Dowell and Cynthia Cranford. 1998. "Temporal Differentiation in the Occupational Mobility of Immigrant and Native-born Latina workers." *American Sociological Review* 63(1):

Reitz, Jeffrey G. 1998. *Warmth of the Welcome: The Social Causes of Economic Success for Immigrants in Different Nations and Cities*. Boulder CO: Westview. Chapters 1 and 7

Reitz, Jeffrey G., and Sherrilyn M. Sklar. 1997. Culture, race, and the economic assimilation of immigrants. *Sociological Forum* 12:233-277.

5. Racial Discrimination

Browne, Irene and Joya Misra. 2003. The intersection of gender and race in the labor market. *Annual Review of Sociology* 29:487-513. (W)

Galabuzi, Grace Edward. 2006. *Canada's Economic Apartheid: The Social Exclusion of Racialized Groups in the New Century*. Toronto: Canadian Scholars Press Inc.

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