

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
SOC336H1F: IMMIGRATION & RACE RELATIONS IN CANADA**

**SUMMER 2016
MONDAY & WEDNESDAY 12PM-2PM**

Instructor: Joshua Harold
Office Location: 725 Spadina Ave, Room 225
Office Hours: Wednesdays 11:00am – 12:00pm
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Class Location: SS2106

Teaching Assistant: TBA
Email:

Course Description

This course examines the economic, social, cultural and political impacts of 20th and 21st century immigration in Canada, and emerging race and ethnic relations. Topics include immigration policy; population impact; community formation; assimilation; labour markets; racial boundaries; racial conflict; and multiculturalism.

NOTE: Prerequisites

Prerequisites: A 200+ level SOC course
Students without this prerequisite will be removed at any time they are discovered and without notice

Attendance

It is important to attend all scheduled lectures. Material that is not covered in the course readings will be discussed during lectures, and this material will be on the tests. Other important information about assignments and course administration more generally will be provided during lectures. If you miss a lecture, it is YOUR responsibility to get the information you missed from your peers. The course instructor and teaching assistant will not provide you with information about missed lectures.

Course Materials & Readings

It is important to do all the required readings and to come to lecture having read the material in advance of that class. Course readings are journal articles and are available for reading or downloading through the university's library website. A couple of the readings and other materials are not available through the library website, but will be distributed by the instructor. If

you need assistance accessing the readings through the university website, you are strongly encouraged to book a research consultation. This is done directly through the library (Robarts, for example).

Course Website

The course website (Blackboard) can be accessed at <http://portal.utoronto.ca>. You will need a valid UTORid to access the website. On the website you will find the course syllabus, various announcements as they are made, your grades, and other course-related materials. It is your responsibility to make sure you are up to date with course news and materials.

Electronic Communication

To ensure your emails receive a response, please note the following about email correspondence:

- Emails about assignments, tests, and course materials should be directed to the TA.
- Emails **MUST** be sent from your University of Toronto email account. Emails sent from other accounts (e.g., Hotmail, Yahoo, Gmail, etc.) will not receive a response.
- All emails **MUST** have the course code (e.g., SOC336) in the subject line. Emails without the course code in the subject line will not receive a response.
- All emails should contain the student's full name and student number.
- Avoid sending emails that ask for readily available information. Emails that ask for information that is provided in the course outline (e.g. "how much assignment X worth") will not receive a response.
- Every effort will be made to respond to student emails in a timely manner; however, instant or even overnight responses are not always possible. Please be patient. We will respond to emails as soon as we can.

Course Evaluation

Essay Proposal: 15% (due: May 18)

Midterm Test: 25% (May 25)

Research Paper: 35% (due: June 13)

Final Test: 25% (June 15)

****Details about the tests and assignment will be distributed in class****

COURSE SCHEDULE:

Every effort will be made to follow the schedule outlined below; however, some changes may be needed and will be made at the discretion of the instructor.

A Note on Optional Readings: You are not required to read the optional readings, however, some themes, concepts, and ideas from them may be brought up in lectures from time to time. You are responsible for knowing the material from optional readings brought up in lectures.

May 9: Introduction & Overview

- Overview of course themes, assignments, tests, and expectations
- Introduction to immigration and race relations

May 11: Perspectives on Migration

Massey, Douglas, S. et al. 1993 "Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal." *Population and Development Review* 19(September): 431-466.

Castles, S. 2010. "Understanding global migration: a social transformation perspective." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 36, 10, 1565-1586.

May 16: Immigration Policy

Thobani, S. 2000. "Closing ranks: racism and sexism in Canada's immigration policy." *Race & Class*, 42, 1, 35-55

Akbari, A. and Martha MacDonald. 2014. "Immigration Policy in Australia, Canada, New Zealand, and the United States: An Overview of Recent Trends." *International Migration Review* 48(3):801-822.

Optional

Reitz, Jeffrey G. 2005. "Tapping Immigrants' Skills: New Directions for Canadian Immigration Policy in the Knowledge Economy", *Law and Business Review of the Americas* 11: 409-432

May 18: Assimilation Processes (PROPOSAL DUE AT THE BEGINNING OF LECTURE)

Li, P. (2003). "Deconstructing Canada's discourse of immigrant integration." *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 4, 3, 315-333

Zhou, Min. 1997. "Segmented Assimilation: Issues, controversies and Recent Research for the New Second Generation." *International Migration Review* 31:975-1008.

May 23: VICTORIA DAY; UNIVERSITY CLOSED

No New Readings

May 25: MIDTERM IN-CLASS TEST [25%]

No New Readings; In-class Test

May 30: Transnationalism and Social Boundaries

Alba, Richard. 2005. "Bright vs. Blurred Boundaries," *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 28(1): 20-49.

Portes, Alejandro, Luis E. Guarnizo and Patricia Landolt. 1999. "The Study of Transnationalism: Pitfalls and Promise of an Emergent Research Field." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 22: 21-37

Optional:

Korteweg, Anna C. and Gokce Yurdakul. 2008. "Islam, Gender, and Immigrant Integration: Boundary Drawing in Discourses on Honour Killing in the Netherlands and Germany." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 32(2):218-238.

June 1: Conflict, Discrimination, and Disadvantage

Tannock, S. 2011. "Points of prejudice: education-based discrimination in Canada's immigration system." *Antipode*, 43(4):1330-1356

Gallagher, Charles A. 2014 "Blacks, Jews, gays, and immigrants are taking over': how the use of polling data can distort reality and perpetuate inequality among immigrants." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 37(5):731-737.

June 6: Immigrant Labour and the Economy

Goldring, Luin and Patricia Landolt. 2011. "Caught in the Work–Citizenship Matrix: the Lasting Effects of Precarious Legal Status on Work for Toronto Immigrants." *Globalizations* 8(3): 325-341

Basok, Tanya. 2004. "Post-national citizenship, social exclusion and migrants rights: Mexican seasonal workers in Canada." *Citizenship Studies* 8(1): 47-64.

June 8: Political and Social Incorporation

Black, Jerome. 2011. "Immigrant and Minority Political Incorporation in Canada: A Review With Some Reflections on Canadian-American Comparison Possibilities," *American Behavioral Scientist* 55 (9): 1160-1188

Bevelander, P. and Ravi Pendakur. 2009. "Social capital and voting participation of immigrants and minorities in Canada." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 32(8):1406-1430.

June 13: Multiculturalism
(ESSAY DUE AT BEGINNING OF LECTURE)

Bloemraad, I., Korteweg, A., & Yurdakul, G. 2008. "Citizenship and immigration: multiculturalism, assimilation, and challenges to the nation-state." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 34, 153-179

Bannerji, H. 2000. "The Paradox of Diversity: The Construction of a Multicultural Canada and "Women of Color"." *Women's Studies International Forum*, 23(5), 537-560.

June 15: FINAL IN-CLASS TEST

No New Readings; In-class Test

LATE ASSIGNMENTS

All students are expected to submit a digit copy to blackboard AND submit a hard copy of their assignment at the beginning of class on the due date. Late submissions that are more than 5 days late will not be accepted. The penalty for late assignments is 5% per day, including weekends and holidays. For example, if you submit your paper 2 days late and get a grade of 80%, you will lose 10% and get a grade of 70%. This penalty is strictly enforced unless proper documentation of medical illness is provided. You MUST submit a Verification of Student Illness or Injury form (available at www.illnessverification.utoroto.ca). This form may only be completed by a physician, surgeon, nurse practitioner, dentist or clinical psychologist. NO other medical documentation will be accepted. A doctor's note is NOT sufficient. Submit the form to the instructor in a sealed envelope addressed to the instructor, in class or during the instructor's office hours. In case of personal or family crisis, you must get a letter from your registrar. College registrars are very experienced, very discreet, and there to help you. A letter from your registrar should also be submitted to your instructor in a sealed envelope addressed to the instructor, during class or during the instructor's office hours.

Submission of late Assignments:

- Submissions that are more than 5 days late will not be accepted.
- Assignments will not be accepted via email. You must upload your assignment to blackboard AND submit a hard copy. The electronic file and the hard copy must be identical.
- Hard copies should be dropped off in Room 225 at 725 Spadina Avenue, 2nd Floor (open Monday to Friday, 9:00 a.m. to 4:45 p.m.).
- You MUST use the date/time stamp machine on your assignment and then place it in the second year drop box. This is the only place to leave your assignment.
- Assignments placed in the drop box without a date/time stamp will receive a grade of zero, no exceptions.
- Please note you cannot drop off the assignments on the weekends or on the evenings as the department is closed.

MISSED TESTS

Students who miss a test will receive a grade of zero; UNLESS within 48 hours (2 days) of the missed test, students who wish to write the make-up test apply to do so by submitting a written request to the instructor that explains why the test was missed, accompanied by proper medical documentation (Verification of Student Illness or Injury form). A written request **MUST** include the name, student number, telephone number, and email address of the student so that the date, time, and place of the make-up test can be communicated to the student. Under no circumstances will a make-up test be granted without proper documentation from a physician or college registrar. The make-up test will be the last opportunity to write the test, even if valid documentation can be provided. A student who misses a test and the subsequent make-up test for a valid reason will not have a third chance to take the test. Instead, the grade assigned for the missed test will be the same as the grade the student earns for the other test in the course.

PLAGIARISM

Any form of cheating and misrepresentation will not be tolerated. Be careful to avoid plagiarism. Students who commit an academic offence face serious penalties. Avoid plagiarism by citing properly: practices acceptable in high school may prove unacceptable in university. To avoid any confusion about plagiarism, you should familiarize yourself with the Academic Handbook and the “Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters” available through the Faculty of Arts and Science. The University of Toronto’s Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters outlines the behaviours that constitute academic misconduct, the processes for addressing academic offences, and the penalties that may be imposed. You are expected to be familiar with the contents of this document.

GRADE APPEALS

The instructor and teaching assistant take the marking of assignments and tests very seriously, and will work diligently to be fair, consistent, and accurate. Nonetheless, mistakes and oversights occasionally happen. If you believe that to be the case, you must adhere to the following rules:

- If it is a mathematical error simply alert the instructor of the error.
- In the case of more substantive appeals, you must:
 1. Wait at least 24 hours after receiving your mark.
 2. Carefully re-read your assignment, all assignment guidelines and marking schemes and the grader’s comments.
 3. You have 14 days after receiving a mark to appeal it.

If you wish to appeal:

- A. You must submit to the instructor a written explanation of why you think your mark should be altered. Please note statements such as “I need a higher grade to apply to X” are not compelling. Also, please note that upon re-grade your mark may go down, stay the same, or go up.

B. Attach to your written explanation to your original assignment, including all of the original comments. Submit a hardcopy of the package to the instructor during office hours, in class, etc.

C. You will receive a response via email or in person about your re-grade.

ACCESSIBILITY AND ACCOMMODATIONS

If you require accommodations or have any accessibility concerns, please contact Accessibility Services at (416) 978-8060 or visit their website www.accessibility.utoronto.ca