

Comprehensive Exam Reading List, 2018-2019
Immigration, Ethnicity and Race

The comprehensive exam in Immigration, Ethnicity and Race has two sections. The first section covers core areas and themes in the broad field of Ethnicity and Race. The second section covers the fields of global migration, incorporation and citizenship. In both sections there is an effort to a) familiarize students with canonical texts, concepts and debates in the field broadly defined; b) to develop sub-sections that reflect faculty areas of specialization. Some sections now distinguish between conceptual and empirical work. Please keep in mind that readings may be relevant across more than one section but only cited in one

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I. ETHNICITY and RACE

A. The making of "race" and "ethnicity"

1. Race, power, epistemology (17)

Dubois, W.E.B. [1903] 1989. *The Souls of Black Folk*. New York: Penguin Books. "Forethought" and Chapter 1, pp. 1-12.

Fanon, Franz. [1952] 1982. *Black Skin, White Masks*. New York: Grove Press. Chapter 1, pp. 17-40.

Omi, Michael and Howard Winant. 2015. "The Theory Racial Formation", Chapter 4 in: *Racial Formation in the United States*. New York : Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group, 2015. Third edition.

Winant, Howard. 2001. *The World is a Ghetto*. Pp1-50 (Chapters 1-4) Basic Books.

Said, Edward W. *Orientalism*. Vintage, 1979. "Introduction", pp. 1-28

Feagin. Joe. 2006. "Chapter One," *Systemic Racism: A Theory of Oppression*. New York, Routledge.

Collins, Patricia Hill. 1990. *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment*. New York: Routledge, Chapters 1, 2 and 11

Mills, Charles "White Supremacy as a Sociopolitical System: A Philosophical Perspective." Chapter 3 in: Doane and Bonilla-Silva, *White Out: The Continuing Significance of Racism*, pp. 35-48 McGill-Queen's University Press. .

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 2003. "New Racism," Color-Blind Racism, and the Future of Whiteness in America." Chapter 18 in: Ashley W. Doane and Eduardo Bonilla-Silva (eds.): *White Out: The Continuing Significance of Racism*. New York and London:

Routledge.

Crenshaw, Kimberle. 1991. "Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color." *Stanford Law Review* 43, 6: 1241-1299

Harris, Cheryl. 1993. "Whiteness as Property," *Harvard Law Review*, Vol. 106, No. 8 (Jun), pp. 1707-1791 (Reprinted in *Critical Race Theory: The Key Writings that Formed the Movement*).

2. Groupness, categories, boundaries [19]

Conceptual approaches

Weber, Max. [1922] 1978. *Economy and Society*. Berkeley: University of California Press, vol. 1 pp. 341-348, 385-398.

Barth, F. (Ed.). 1969. *Ethnic groups and boundaries: the social organization of cultural difference*. Boston: Little, Brown (Chapter 1)

Wimmer, Andreas. *Ethnic Boundary Making: Institutions, Power, Networks*. (Introduction, Chapters 2 and 3)

Jenkins, Richard. 1994. "Rethinking Ethnicity: Identity, Categorization and Power." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 17: 197-223

Brubaker, Rogers. 2002. "Ethnicity without Groups" *Archives européennes de sociologie* 43(2): 163-189.

Fearon, James and David Laitin. 2000. "Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity." *International Organization*, 54 (4): 845-877.

Cornell, Stephen and Douglas Hartmann. 2004 "Conceptual Confusions and Divides: Race, Ethnicity, and the Study of Immigration." P.23-41 in: *Not Just Black and White*, edited by Nancy Foner and George M. Fredrickson. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Lewis, Amanda E. "What Group?" Studying Whites and Whiteness in the Era of "Color-Blindness." *Sociological theory* 22.4 (2004): 623-646.

Twine, France Winddance and Charles Gallagher. 2008. "The future of whiteness: a map of the 'third wave.'" *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 31(1):4-24

Cross-national variations

Davis, F. James. 1994. *Who is Black? One Nation's Definition*. Chapter 4, pp.50-80. Pennsylvania State University Press.

Sansone, Lívio. 2003. "Negro Parents, black children: Racial Classification in a Changing Brazil," pp. 21-58 in *Blackness without Ethnicity: Constructing Race in Brazil*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Dikötter, Frank. 1990. "Group Definition and the Idea of 'Race' in Modern China (1793-1949)." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 13: 420-32.

Fredrickson, George M. 1981. "Race Mixture and the Color Line" [pp.94-135] and "Two Strange Careers: Segregation in South Africa and the South [pp.239-282] in *White Supremacy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Brubaker, Rogers, Margit Feischmidt, Jon Fox & Liana Grancea. 2007. *Nationalist Politics and Everyday Ethnicity in a Transylvanian Town*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, Introduction and Chapter 8.

3. (Socially constructed) building blocks of race and ethnicity: skin color, language, religion [7]

Telles, Edward and PERLA. *Pigmentocracies: Ethnicity, Race, and Color in Latin America*, Chapters 1 and 6.

Monk Jr, Ellis P. "The cost of color: Skin color, discrimination, and health among African-Americans." *American Journal of Sociology* 121.2 (2015): 396-444.

Bonnett, Alastair. 1998. "Who was white? The disappearance of non-European white identities and the formation of European racial whiteness." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 21(6): 1029-1055.

Zolberg, A. and L. L. Woon. 1999. "Why Islam is Like Spanish: Cultural Incorporation in Europe and the United States." *Politics & Society* 27(1): 5-38.

Brubaker, Rogers. 2013. "Language, religion and the politics of difference." *Nations and Nationalism* 19(1): 1-20.

Modood, Tariq. "Anti-Essentialism, Multiculturalism and the Recognition' of Religious Groups." *Journal of Political Philosophy* 6 (1998): 378-399.

B. Race, ethnicity and the nation-state

1. The nation-state and the management of race and ethnicity [13]

Theoretical frameworks

Kymlicka, Will. 1995. *Multicultural Citizenship*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. chapters 1-3.

Joppke, C., 2007. Beyond national models: Civic integration policies for immigrants in Western Europe. *West European Politics*, 30(1), pp.1-22.

Koopmans, Ruud. 2013. "Multiculturalism and Immigration: A Contested Field in Cross-National Comparison," *Annual Review of Sociology* 39: 147-169

Wimmer, Andreas and Nina Glick Schiller. 2003. "Methodological Nationalism, the Social Sciences, and the Study of Migration: An Essay in Historical Epistemology." *International Migration Review* 37 (3): 576–610.

Levitt, P., & Glick-Schiller, N. 2004. Conceptualizing Simultaneity: A Transnational Social Field Perspective on Society. *International Migration Review*, 38(3), 1002-1039.

The Canadian context

Boyd, M. (2015). Ethnicity and race in Canada: past and present. In: *The International Handbook of the Demography of Race and Ethnicity* (pp. 23-45). Springer Netherlands.

Lawrence, Bonita. 2013. "Gender, race and the regulation of Native identity in Canada and the United States: An Overview." *Hypatia* 18(2): 3-31

Andersen, Chris. 2008. "From nation to population: the racialisation of 'Métis' in the Canadian census." *Nations and Nationalism* 1(2): 347-368.

Thobani, Sunera. 2007. "Multiculturalism and the Liberalizing Nation," in *Exalted Subjects: Studies in the Making of Race and Nation in Canada* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2007): pp. 143-175.

Haque, Eve. *Multiculturalism within a Bilingual Framework*, Chapter 2 ("Historical context"), pp. 31-52.

Winter, Elke. 2015. "Rethinking Multiculturalism After its 'Retreat:.' Lessons From Canada." *American Behavioral Scientist* 59(6): 637-657.

2. Settler-colonialism, race and ethnicity [7]

Stasiulis, Daiva, and Nira Yuval-Davis. 1995. "Introduction: Beyond dichotomies—gender, race, ethnicity and class in settler societies." In: Daiva Stasiulis and Nira Yuval-Davis (eds.) *Unsettling settler societies: articulations of gender, race, ethnicity and class*: 1-38. London: Sage Publications.

Stoler, Ann. 2001. "Tense and Tender Ties: The Politics of Comparison in North American History and (Post) Colonial Studies" *Journal of American History* 88(3): 829-865.

Simpson, Audra. 2014. *Mohawk interruptus: Political life across the borders of settler states*.

Durham: Duke University Press. Chapter 1, pp. 1-35

Lawrence, Bonita and Enakshi Dua. 2005. "Decolonizing Antiracism." *Social Justice* Vol. 32, No. 4, pp. 120-143.

Sharma, Nandita, and Cynthia Wright. 2008. "Decolonizing resistance, challenging colonial states." *Social Justice* 35.3: 120-138.

Amadahy, Zainab, and Bonita Lawrence. 2009. "Indigenous Peoples and Black People in Canada: Settlers or Allies?." In: *Breaching the colonial contract*. Springer Netherlands. 105-136.

C. The social costs of race and ethnicity

1. Race, ethnicity, class and the reproduction of inequality in Canada [21]

Porter, J. 1965. *The Vertical Mosaic: An Analysis of Social Class and Power in Canada*. Toronto, University of Toronto Press. (Preface, Chapters 1, 3, 7 and 9)

The Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, "Honoring the Truth, Reconciling for the Future: Summary of the Final Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada." http://www.myrobust.com/websites/trcinstitution/File/Reports/Executive_Summary_English_Web.pdf, pp. 1-182 (from "Introduction" to, and including, "The Legacy")

Breton, Raymond. 2005. (edited by Jeffrey Reitz) *Ethnic Relations in Canada: Institutional Dynamics*. Kingston and Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press. (Chapters 1-4, 10)

Backhouse, Constance. 1999. *Colour-coded: A legal history of racism in Canada, 1900-1950*. University of Toronto Press, 1999, Introduction, Chapter 3, Chapter 7.

Satzewich, Vic, (ed.). 1998. *Racism and Social Inequality in Canada: Concepts, Controversies and Strategies of resistance*. Toronto: Thompson

2. Beyond the "effects of race and ethnicity:" uncovering the causal pathways to inequality [8]

Martin, John Levi and King-To Yeung. 2003. "The Use of the Conceptual Category of Race in American Sociology, 1937-99" *Sociological Forum* 18(4): 521-543.

Duster, Troy. 2006. "Comparative Perspectives and Competing Explanations: Taking on the Newly Configured Reductionist Challenge to Sociology." *American Sociological Review* 71(1): 1-15

Simon, Patrick. 2008. "The Choice of Ignorance: the Debate on Ethnic Statistics in France." *French Politics, Culture and Society* 26(1), pp. 7-31

Blum, Alain. 2008. "From Measuring Integration to Fighting Discrimination: the Illusion of "Ethnic Statistics." *French Politics, Culture and Society* 26(1), pp. 45-61

Roth, Wendy D. "The multiple dimensions of race." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 39.8 (2016): 1310-1338.

Penner, Andrew and Aliya Saperstein. 2008. "How Social Status Shapes Race." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science* 105(50):19628-30.

Lincoln Quillian. 2006. "New Approaches to Understanding Racial Prejudice and Discrimination" *Annual Review of Sociology* Vol. 32: 299-328

Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. 1992. "From Servitude to Service Work: Historical Continuities in the Racial Division of Paid Reproductive Labor." *Signs* 18(1): 1-43

II. MIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION

A. Global migration

1. Competing explanations of the causes, logic and dynamics of global migration [18]

Portes, Alejandro. 1997. "Immigration Theory for a New Century: some Problems and Opportunities." *International Migration Review* 31, No. 4 (Winter): 799-825.

FitzGerald, David, and David Cook-Martín. 2015. *Culling the Masses: The Democratic Origins of Racist Immigration Policy in the Americas*. Harvard University Press. Introduction (pp. 1-46).

Massey, Douglas S., Joaquin Arango, Graeme Hugo, Ali Kouaouci, Adela Pellegrino, and J. Edward Taylor. 1993. "Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal." *Population and Development Review* 19 (September): 431-466.

Massey, Douglas S. 1988. "Economic Development and International Migration in Comparative Perspective." *Population and Development Review* 14 (September): 383-413.

Sassen, Saskia. 2000. "Women's Burden: Counter-geographies of Globalization and the Feminization of Survival." *Journal of International Affairs* 53(2):503-524.

Lutz, Helma. 2010. Gender in the Migratory Process. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 36(10 Special Issue: SI): 1647-1663.

De Haas, Hein. 2010. "Migration and Development: Theoretical perspectives." *International Migration Review* 44(1):227-264.

Boyd, Monica. 1989. Family and Personal Networks in International Migration: Recent

developments and new agendas. *International Migration Review* 23:638-670.

Dahinden, Janine. 2017. Transnationalism reloaded: the historical trajectory of a concept, *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 40:9, 1474-1485,

Portes, Alejandro, Luis Eduardo Guarnizo & Patricia Landolt. 2017. Commentary on the study of transnationalism: pitfalls and promise of an emergent research field, *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 40:9, 1486-1491

Portes, Alejandro. 2003. "Conclusion: Theoretical convergences and empirical evidence in the study of immigrant transnationalism" *International Migration Review* 37, No. 3 (Fall):874-892.

Faist, Thomas. 2000. Transnationalization in international migration: implications for the study of citizenship and culture. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 23(2), 189-222.

Kivisto, Peter and Thomas Faist. 2010. *Beyond a Border: The Causes and Consequences of International Migration*. Los Angeles: Pine Forge Press. Chapter 5

Golash-Boza TM. (2015) *Deported: Immigrant policing, disposable labor and global capitalism*: NYU Press. Chapters: Intro, 1, 2 5 & 7.

Burawoy, Michael. 1976 "The Functions and Reproduction of Migrant Labor: Comparative Material from Southern Africa and the United States." *American Journal of Sociology*, 82(5): 1050-87.

2. Distinct forms and new trends in global migration [7]

Zolberg A, Suhrke A and Aguayo S. (1989) *Escape from Violence: Conflict and the Refugee Crisis in the Developing World*, New York: Oxford University Press. Chapters 1, 2 and Conclusion

Hein J. (1993) Refugees, Immigrants and the State. *Annual Review of Sociology* 19: 43-59.

Alice Bloch (2017) Transnationalism and the state: recurring themes and new directions, *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 40:9, 1508-1519

Bridget Anderson (2017) Towards a new politics of migration?, *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 40:9, 1527-1537

Stephen Castles (2017) Migration policies are problematic – because they are about migration, *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 40:9, 1538-1543

B. Migrant Settlement Dynamics

1. Frameworks and Concepts [incorporation, assimilation, transnationalism [12]

Portes, Alejandro, and József Böröcz. 1989. "Contemporary Immigration: Theoretical Perspectives on Its Determinants and Modes of Incorporation." *International Migration Review* 23:606-630.

Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierrette. 1994. Chapter 1 "Immigration, Gender and Settlement." and Chapter 4 "Gendered Transitions" In *Gendered Transitions*. UC Press.

Alba, Richard D. and Victor Nee. 2003. *Remaking the American Mainstream: Assimilation and Contemporary Immigration*. Cambridge, MA : Harvard University Press. Chapters 1 and 2.

Peter Kivisto, Peter. 2017. The origins of "new assimilation theory", *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 40:9, 1418-1429

Alba, Richard. 2017. Continuities in assimilation, *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 40:9, 1430-1437

DeWind, Josh, and Philip Kasinitz. 1997. "Everything Old is New Again: Processes and Theories of Immigrant Incorporation." *International Migration Review* 31:1096-1111.

Kivisto Peter. 2004. "What is the canonical theory of assimilation?" *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences* 40, No. 2 (Spring): 149-163.

Alba, Richard and Foner, Nancy. 2014. Comparing Immigrant Integration in North America and Western Europe: How Much Do the Grand Narratives Tell Us? *International Migration Review* 48(Supplement 1): S263-S291.

Hagan, Jacqueline Maria. 1998. "Social Networks, Gender, and Immigrant Incorporation: Resources and Constraints." *American Sociological Review* 63 (February): 55-68.

Jung, Moon Kie. 2009. "The Racial Unconscious of Assimilation Theory," *Du Bois Review* 6(2): 375-95.

Treitler, Vilna Bashi. 2015. "Social Agency and White Supremacy in Immigration Studies." *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity* 1(1): 153-165.

C. The Next Generation: Immigrant Offspring [17]

Abada, Teresa, Feng Hou, and Bali Ram. 2009. "Ethnic Differences in Educational Attainment among the Children of Canadian Immigrants." *Canadian Journal of Sociology* 34 (1):1-30.

Zhou, Min. 1997. "Segmented Assimilation: Issues, controversies and Recent Research for the New Second Generation." *International Migration Review* 31:975-1008.

Perlman, Joel, and Roger Waldinger .1997. "Second Generation Decline? Children of Immigrants, Past and Present - Reconsideration." *International Migration Review* 31:893-922.

Boyd Monica. 2009. Social Origins and the Educational and Occupational Achievements of the 1.5 and Second Generations, *Canadian Review of Sociology* 46(4): 339-369.

Feliciano, Cynthia; Lanuza, Yader R. 2017. An Immigrant Paradox? Contextual Attainment and Intergenerational Educational Mobility *American Sociological Review* 82(1): 211-241

Hou, Feng; Bonikowska, Aneta. 2017. Educational attainment of childhood immigrants: how does immigration type matter? *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 43(9): 1434-1452. Read pp. 1434-1441 and pp. 1447 on (conclusion and discussion)

Lee, Jennifer; Zhou, Min. 2016. Unravelling the link between culture and achievement. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 39(13): 2404-2411.

Sakamoto, Arthur. 2017. Book Review of *The Asian American Achievement Paradox*. By Jennifer Lee and Min Zhou. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2015. *American Journal of Sociology* Volume 122, No. 6. May 2017. See <http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/abs/10.1086/691432>

Stepick, A., and C.D. Stepick. 2010. The complexities and confusions of segmented assimilation. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 33(7):1149-1167

Waters, Mary C., Van C. Tran; Philip Kasinitz; John H. Mollenkopf. 2010. "Segmented Assimilation Revisited: Types of Acculturation and Socioeconomic Mobility in Young Adulthood." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 33(7): 1168-93

Jeffrey G. Reitz, Heather Zhang, and Naoko Hawkins. 2011. "Comparisons of the Success of Racial Minority Immigrant Offspring in the United States, Canada and Australia," *Social Science Research* 40,4:1051-66.

Waldinger, Roger and C. Feliciano. 2004. "Will the new second generation experience 'downward assimilation'? Segmented assimilation re-assessed." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 27, no. 3 (May): 376-402.

Waldinger, R., N. Lim, and D. Cort. 2007. Bad jobs, good jobs, no jobs? The employment experience of the Mexican American second generation. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 33 (1):1-35.

Zhou, Min & Bankston III, Carl L. 2001. "Family Pressure and the Educational Experience of the Daughters of Vietnamese Refugees." *International Migration* 39 (4), 133-151.

Haller W and Landolt P. (2005) The Transnational Dimensions of Identity Formation: Adult Children of Immigrants in Miami. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 28: 1182-1214.

Golash-Boza T. (2006) Dropping the hyphen? Becoming Latino (a)-American through

racialized assimilation. *Social Forces* 85: 27-55.

Foner, Nancy, and Joanna Dreby. 2011. "Relations between the Generations in Immigrant Families." *Annual Review of Sociology* 37:545-564.

1. Labour Market Sorting Processes & Outcomes[20]

Adamuti-Trache, Maria, Paul Anisef, and Robert Sweet. 2013. "Impact of Canadian Postsecondary Education on Occupational Prestige of Highly Educated Immigrants." *Canadian Review of Sociology* 50 (2):178-202.

Boyd, Monica. 2014. "Recruiting High Skill Labour In North America: Policies, Outcomes and Futures." *International Migration* 52(3):40–54.

Kanas, Agnieszka, and Frank van Tubergen. 2009. "The Impact of Origin and Host Country Schooling on the Economic Performance of Immigrants." *Social Forces* 88 (2):893-915.

Nakhaie, Reza. 2007. "Ethnoracial Origins, Social Capital, and Earnings." *Journal of International Migration and Integration* 8:307-325.

Picot, Garnett and Arthur Sweetman. 2012. "Making it in Canada: Immigration outcomes and Policies." IRPP Study No. 29. April. (Available online from IRPP)

Reitz, Jeffrey G. 2001. "Immigrant Success in the Knowledge Economy: Institutional Change and the Immigrant Experience in Canada, 1970-1995." *Journal of Social Issues* 57(3): 579-613.

Tong, Y.Y. 2010. Place of education, gender disparity, and assimilation of immigrant scientists and engineers earnings. *Social Science Research* 39(4): 610-626.

Van Tubergen, Frank and M. Kalmijn. 2009. "A Dynamic Approach to the Determinants of Immigrants Language Proficiency: The United States, 1980-2000." *International Migration Review* 43(3): 519-543

Zeng, Zhen and Yu Xie. 2004. Asian-Americans' earnings disadvantage re-examined: The role of place of education. *American Journal of Sociology* 109(5): 1075-1108.

Shinnaoui D and Narchal R. (2010) Brain gain to brain waste: individual biases, prejudice, and discounting of migrant skills. *Journal of International Migration and Integration/Revue de l'integration et de la migration internationale* 11: 423-437.

Creese, Gillian and Brandy Wiebe. 2012. "'Survival Employment': Gender and Deskillling among African Immigrants in Canada." *International Migration* 50(5):56-76

Hochbaum, Christine V. 2013. "Too Old to Work? the Influence of Retraining on Employment Status for Older Immigrants to Canada." *Canadian Ethnic Studies* 44(3):97-120.

Raza, Muhammad, Roderic Beaujot and Gebremariam Woldemicael. 2013. "Social Capital and Economic Integration of Visible Minority Immigrants in Canada." *Journal of International Migration and Integration* 14(2):263-285.

Bonikowska, Aneta, Feng Hou, and Garnett Picot. 2011. "A Canada-US Comparison Of Labour Market Outcomes Among Highly Educated Immigrants". *Canadian Public Policy* 37(1):25-48.

Frank, Kristyn. 2013. "Immigrant Employment Success in Canada: Examining the Rate of Obtaining a Job Match." *International Migration Review* 47(1):76-105

Remennick, Larissa. 2013. "Professional Identities in Transit: Factors Shaping Immigrant Labour Market Success." *International Migration* 51(1):152-168

Girard, Magali, and Michael Smith. 2013. "Working in a Regulated Occupation in Canada: An Immigrant-Native Born Comparison." *Journal of International Migration and Integration* 14 (2):219-244.

Houle, René and Lahouaria Yssaad. 2010 "Recognition of Newcomers' Foreign Credentials and Work Experience" *Perspectives on Labour and Income* (September)
<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/75-001-x/2010109/pdf/11342-eng.pdf>

Waldinger, Roger and Michael Litcher. 2003. Chapter 8 "Whom Employers Want." *How the Other Half Works: Immigration and the Social Organization of Labor*. UC Press.

Block, Sheila and Grace Edward-Galabuzi. 2011. "Canada's Colour-Coded labour Market." Ottawa: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives. http://www.wellesleyinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2011/03/Colour_Coded_Labour_MarketFINAL.pdf

2. CITIZENSHIP, NONCITIZENSHIP AND LEGAL STATUS

1. Concepts, Frameworks on Citizenship, Noncitizenship and Legal Status [9]

Bloemraad, Irene, Anna Korteweg, Gokce Yurdakul. 2008. "Citizenship and Immigration: Assimilation, Multiculturalism, and Challenges to the Nation-State." *Annual Review of Sociology* 153-179.

Stasiulis, D. K., & Bakan, A. B. 2003. *Negotiating citizenship: Migrant women in Canada and the global system*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire, New York: Palgrave Macmillan. Chapters 2 and 7

Bloemraad I. (2018) Theorising the power of citizenship as claims-making. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 44: 4-26.

Bosniak, L. 2000. "Universal Citizenship and the Problem of Alienage." *Northwestern Law Review*, 94, 963.

Landolt P and Goldring L. (2015) Assembling noncitizenship through the work of

conditionality. *Citizenship Studies* 19: 853-869.

De Genova, N. P. 2002. Migrant "Illegality" and Deportability in Everyday Life. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 31, 419-447.

Menjívar, Cecilia. 2006. Liminal Legality: Salvadoran and Guatemalan Immigrants' Lives in the United States. *American Journal of Sociology*. 111 (4):999-1037.

Mountz, A. (2002). Lives in limbo: Temporary Protected Status and immigrant identities. *Global Networks*, 2(4), 335-356.

2. Research Trends on Noncitizenship and Legal Status [11]

Gonzalez, R and N. Sigona. 2017. *Within and Beyond Citizenship: Borders, membership and belonging*. London: Routledge. Chapters 1 and 3

Goldring, Luin & Patricia Landolt. 2011. "Caught in the Work–Citizenship Matrix: the Lasting Effects of Precarious Legal Status on Work for Toronto Immigrants." *Globalizations* 8(3): 325-341

Anderson, Bridget. 2010. "Migration, immigration controls and the fashioning of precarious workers." *Work, Employment & Society* 24: 300-317

Bloch, A. (2010). The Right to Rights?: Undocumented Migrants from Zimbabwe Living in South Africa. *Sociology*, 44(2), 233-250.

Villegas PE. (2015) Fishing for precarious status migrants: surveillant assemblages of migrant illegalization in Toronto, Canada. *Journal of Law and Society* 42: 230-252.

Abrego LJ and Gonzales RG. (2010) Blocked paths, uncertain futures: The postsecondary education and labor market prospects of undocumented Latino youth. *Journal of Education for Students Placed at Risk* 15: 144-157.

Satzewich, Vic. 1991. Racism and the Incorporation of Foreign Labour: Farm Labour Migration to Canada since 1945. Introduction, Conclusion and as much as your need to get the argument.

Preibisch, Kerry. 2010. "Pick-Your-Own Labor: Migrant Workers and Flexibility in Canadian Agriculture," *International Migration Review* 44(2): 404-441

Shutes, Isabel. 2014. A Right to Care? Immigration Controls and the Care labour of Non-Citizens. Pp. 87-109 PP. 130 – 149 in Bridget Anderson and Isabel Shutes (eds) *Migration and Care Labour: Theory, Policy and Politics*. Basingstroke, Hampshire UK: Palgrave MacMillian.