

**NETWORK COMPREHENSIVE READING LIST**  
**Last updated Jan. 2019**

Faculty in area: Clayton Childress, Fedor Dokshin, Bonnie Erickson, Ali Marin, Markus Schafer

**THINKING STRUCTURALLY**

**Articles**

Bearman, P., Faris, R., and Moody, J. 1999. "Blocking the Future: New Solutions for Old Problems in Historical Social Science." *Social Science History*. 23:501-533.

Blau, Peter M. 1977. "A Macrosociological Theory of Social Structure." *American Journal of Sociology* 83:26-54.

Bothner, Matthew, Edward Bishop Smith and Harrison C. White. 2010. "A Model of Robust Positions in Social Networks." *American Journal of Sociology* 116:943-92

Bott, Elizabeth. 1971. "Family and Social Network: Roles, Norms, and External Relationships in Ordinary Urban Families." London: Tavistock (Chapters 3-4).

Breiger, Ron. 1974. "The Duality of Persons and Groups." *Social Forces*. 53:181-190.

Emirbayer, Mustafa. 1997. "Manifesto for a Relational Sociology." *American Journal of Sociology* 103: 281-317. 2.

Erickson, Bonnie H. 1988. "The Relational Basis of Attitudes." In Barry Wellman and S. D. Berkowitz, eds. *Social Structures*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Freeman, Linton. 1992. "Filling in the Blanks: A Theory of Cognitive Categories and the Structure of Social Affiliation." *Social Psychology Quarterly*. 55:118-127.

Mohr, John W. and Harrison C. White. "How to Model an Institution." *Theory and Society*, 37:485-512.

Rivera, Mark, Sara Soderstrom and Brian Uzzi. 2010. "Dynamics of Dyads in Social Networks: Assortative, Relational, and Proximity Mechanisms." *Annual Review of Sociology* 36:91-115

**Books**

Freeman, Linton C. 2004. *The Development of Social Network Analysis: A Study in the Sociology of Science*. Vancouver: Empirical Press.

Martin, John Levi. 2009. *Social Structures*. Princeton:Princeton University Press.

Simmel, Georg. 1955. *Conflict and the Web of Group Affiliations*. Glencoe: Free Press. (NOTE: This is a short book that counts as two long chapters).

**Supplemental:**

### **Articles**

Smith, Chris M., and Andrew V. Papachristos. 2016. "Trust Thy Crooked Neighbor: Multiplexity in Chicago Organized Crime Networks." *American Sociological Review* 81: 644-667

### **Books**

Kadushin, Charles. 2011. *Understanding Social Networks: Theories, Concepts, and Findings*. Oxford: Oxford University Press

Nadel, S.F. 1957. *The Theory of Social Structure*. London: Cohen & West.

Scott, John. 2000. *Social Network Analysis: A Handbook*. London: Sage. (Chapters 1 and 2).

## **DATA COLLECTION AND METHODS**

### **Articles:**

Doreian, Patrick. 1999. "An Intuitive Introduction to Blockmodeling with Examples." *Bulletin de Methodologie Sociologique*, 61: 5-34.

Freeman, L.C. 1979. "Centrality in Social Networks: I. Conceptual Clarification." *Social Networks*, 1: 215-239.

Freeman, Linton C., A. Kimball Romney and Sue C. Freeman. "Cognitive Structure and Informant Accuracy." *American Anthropologist*. 2: 310-325.

Killworth, P. H. R. Bernard. 1976. "Informant Accuracy in Social Network Data." *Human Organization*. 35:269-286.

Killworth, Peter D., Christopher McCarty, Eugene C. Johnson, H. Russell Bernard, and Gene A. Shelley. 2006. "Investigating the variations of personal network size under unknown error conditions."

Lin, Nan, Yang-Chih Fu and Ray-May Hsung. 2001. "The Position Generator: Measurement Techniques for Investigations of Social Capital." Pp. 57-81 in Nan Lin, Karen Cook, and Ronald S. Burt (eds.), *Social Capital: Theory and Research*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter.

Marsden, Peter. 2005. "Recent Developments in Network Measurement." in Peter J. Carrington, John Scott, and Stanley Wasserman (eds.) *Advances in Social Network Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Pp. 8-30.

Robins, Garry, Pip Paterson, Yuval Kalish and Dean Lusher. 2007. "An introduction to

exponential random graph ( $p^*$ ) models for social networks.” *Social Networks* 29: 173-191.

Snijders, Tom A. B., Gerhard G. van de Bunt, Christian E. G. Steglich. 2010. “Introduction to Stochastic Actor-Based Models for Network Dynamics.” *Social Networks* 32: 44-60.

White, Harrison C., Scott Boorman, and Ronald Breiger. 1976. “Social Structure from Social Networks: Blockmodels of Roles and Positions.” *American Journal of Sociology* 81: 730-750.

Macy, Michael W., and Robert Willer. 2002. “From Factors to Actors: Computational Sociology and Agent-Based Modeling.” *Annual Review of Sociology* 28:143-66.

Heckathorn, Douglas D., and Christopher J. Cameron. 2017. “Network Sampling: From Snowball and Multiplicity to Respondent-Driven Sampling.” *Annual Review of Sociology* 43:101-119.

### **Books**

Wasserman S, Faust K. 1994. *Social Network Analysis: Methods and Applications*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

Perry, Brea L., Bernice A. Pescosolido, and Stephen P. Borgatti. *Egocentric network analysis: Foundations, methods, and models*. Cambridge University Press, 2018.

### **Supplemental:**

#### **Articles**

Bonachich, Philip. 1987. “Power and Centrality: A Family of Measures.” *American Journal of Sociology*. 92(5):1170-82

Brewer, Devon. 2000. "Forgetting in the recall-based elicitation of personal and social networks." *Social Networks* 22: 29-43

Fu, Yang-chih. 2008. “Position Generator and Actual Networks in Everyday Life: An Evaluation with Contact Diary.” Pp. 49-64 in Nan Lin and Bonnie H. Erickson (eds.), *Social Capital: An International Research Program*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University

Steglich, Christian, Tom A. B Snijders, and Michael Pearson. 2010. “Dynamic Networks and Behavior: Separating Selection from Influence.” *Sociological Methodology* 40: 329-393.

Marin, Alexandra. 2004. “Are Respondents More Likely to List Alters with Certain Characteristics? Implications for Name Generator Data.” *Social Networks* 26: 289-307.

Marsden, Peter V. and Karen Campbell. 2012. “Reflections on Conceptualizing and Measuring Tie Strength.” *Social Forces* 91: 17-23.

Robins, Gary, Tom Snijders, Peng Wang, Mark Handcock, and Pip Pattison. 2007. “Recent developments in exponential random graph ( $p^*$ ) models for social networks.”

*Social Networks* 29: 192-215.

Van der Gaag, Martin, Tom A. B. Snijders, and Henk Flap. 2008. "Position Generator Methods and Their Relationship to Other Social Capital Measures." Pp. 27-48 in Nan Lin and Bonnie H. Erickson (eds.), *Social Capital: An International Research Program*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

## **SOCIAL SUPPORT AND COMMUNITY**

### **Articles:**

Desmond, Matthew. 2012. "Disposable Ties and the Urban Poor." *American Journal of Sociology* 117: 1295-1335.

Plickert, Gabrielle, Rochelle Cote, and Barry Wellman. 2007. "It's not who you know, it's how you know them: Who exchanges what with whom?" *Social Networks* 29: 405-429.

Killworth, Peter. et. al. 1990. "Estimating the Size of Personal Networks." *Social Networks*. 12: 289-31

Marsden, Peter V. 1987. "Core Discussion Networks of Americans." *American Sociological Review* 52:122-31.

Moore, Gwen. 1990. "Structural Determinants of Men's and Women's Personal Networks." *American Sociological Review* 55: 726-35.

Schafer, Markus, and Nicholas Vargas. 2016. "The Dynamics of Social Support Inequality: Maintenance Gaps by Socioeconomic Status and Race." *Social Forces* 94:1792-1822.

Uehara, Edwina 1990. "Dual Exchange Theory, Social Networks and Informal Social Support." *American Journal of Sociology*, 96(3), 521-57.

Song, Lijun, Joonmo Son, and Nan Lin. 2011. "Social Support." Pp. 116-128 in *The Sage Handbook of Social Network Analysis*, edited by J. Scott and P. Carrington. London: Sage.

Wellman, Barry. 1979. "The Community Question: The Intimate Networks of East Yorkers." *American Journal of Sociology*, 84(5): 1201-33.

Wellman, Barry & Wortley, S. 1990. "Different Strokes from Different Folks: Community Ties and Social Support." *American Journal of Sociology*, 96(3): 558-88.

Browning, Christopher R., Catherine A. Calder, Brian Soller, Aubrey L. Jackson, and Jonathan Dirlam. 2017 "Ecological Networks and Neighborhood Social Organization." *American Journal of Sociology* 122:1939-1988.

Offer and Fischer. 2018. "Difficult People: Who is Perceived to be Demanding in Personal Networks and Why are They There?" *American Sociological Review* 83:111-142.

### **Books:**

Fischer, Claude S. 1982. *To Dwell Among Friends*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

### **Supplementary Articles**

Bearman, Peter. 1997. "Generalized Exchange." *American Journal of Sociology*

102(5):1383-1415.

Mollenhorst, Gerald, Beate Volker, and Henk Flop. 2008. "Social Contexts and Personal Relationships: The Effect of Meeting Opportunities on Similarity for Relationships of

Different Strength.” *Social Networks* 30:60-68.

Simmel, Georg "The Metropolis and Mental Life" in *The Sociology of Georg Simmel*, edited by Kurt Wolff. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.

### **Books**

Fischer, Claude. 2011. *Still Connected: Family and Friends in America Since 1970*. New York: Russel Sage Foundation.

### **SOCIAL CAPITAL**

#### **Articles:**

Anheier, Helmut K. Jurgen Gerhards and Frank P. Romo. 1995. “Forms of Capital and Social Structure in Cultural Fields: Examining Bourdieu’s Social Topography.” *American Journal of Sociology* 100: 859-903.

Blau, Peter M. 1964. Chapter 6 of *Exchange and Power in Social Life*. New York: Wiley.

Burt, Ronald S. 1997. “The Contingent Value of Social Capital.” *Administrative Science Quarterly* 42 (2): 339-65.

Burt, Ronald. "The Gender of Social Capital." *Rationality and Society*, 1998, 10(1), pp. 5-46.

Coleman, James S. 1988. “Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital.” *American Journal of Sociology* 94: S95-S120.

Erickson, B. H. 2001. “Good Networks and Good Jobs: The Value of Social Capital to Employers and Employees.” In Nan Lin, Ronald S. Burt, & Karen Cook (eds.), *Social Capital*. (pp. 127-57). New York: Aldine de Gruyter.

Erickson, Bonnie H. 2004. “The Distribution of Gendered Social Capital in Canada.” In Henk Flap and Beate Volker (eds.), *Creation and Returns of Social Capital: A New Research Program*. New York, NY: Routledge.

Erickson, Bonnie H. 2009. “The Context Challenge: Generalizing Social Capital Processes Across Two Different Settings..” Pp. 93-114 in Ray-May Hsung, Nan Lin, and Ronald L. Breiger (eds.), *Contexts of Social Capital: Social Networks in Markets, Communities, and Families*. New York: Routledge.

Fernandez, Roberto M. 2000. “Social Capital at Work: Networks and Hiring at a Phone Center.” *American Journal of Sociology* 105: 1288-356.

Frank, Kenneth A. and Jeffrey Y. Yasumoto. 1998. "Linking Action to Social Structure within a System: Social Capital within and between Subgroups." *American Journal of Sociology* 104:642-86.

Granovetter, Mark. 1973. "The Strength of Weak Ties." *American Journal of Sociology*. 78:1360-1380.

Kadushin, Charles. 2004. "Too Much Investment in Social Capital?" *Social Networks*. 26:75-90

Lin, Nan. 1999. "Social Networks and Status Attainment" *Annual Review of Sociology*. 22:467-87.

Lin, Nan. 2000. "Inequality in Social Capital." *Contemporary Sociology* 29: 785-95.

Lin, Nan. 2001. "Building a Network Theory of Social Capital." Pp. 3-29 in Nan Lin, Karen Cook, and Ronald S. Burt (eds.), *Social Capital: Theory and Research*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter.

Lin, Nan and Mary Dumin. 1986. "Access to Occupations through Social Ties." *Social Networks* 8:365-86.

Lin, Nan and Bonnie H. Erickson. 2008. "Theory, Measurement, and the Research Enterprise on Social Capital." Pp. 1-26 in Nan Lin and Bonnie H. Erickson (eds.), *Social Capital: An International Research Program*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Marin, A. (2011). "Don't Mention It: Why People Don't Share Job Information, When They Do, and Why It Matters". *Social Networks*. 34: 181–192

Rubineau, Brian and Roberto M. Fernandez. 2015. "Tipping Points: The gender Segregating and Desegregating Effects of Network Recruitment." *Organization Science* 26: 1646-1664.

Smith, Sandra S. "'Don't Put My Name on it': Social Capital Activation and Job Finding Assistance among the Black Urban Poor". *American Journal of Sociology*. 111:1-57

Wellman, Barry, & Kenneth Frank. 2001. "Network Capital in a Multilevel World: Getting Support from Personal Communities." In N. Lin, K. Cook, & R. S. Burt (eds.), *Social Capital: Theory and Research*. (pp. 233-73). New York: Aldine De Gruyter.

Young and Lim. 2014. "Time as a Network Good: Evidence from Unemployment and the Standard Workweek." *Sociological Science*.

**Books:**

Granovetter, Mark. 1995. *Getting a Job: A Study of Contacts and Careers*, 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (including his *Afterword 1994*).

Lin, Nan. 2001. *Social Capital: A Theory of Social Structure and Action*. Cambridge: Cambridge



University Press

Small, Mario. 2009. *Unanticipated Gains*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Section 3.

### **Supplemental Articles**

Enns, Sandra, Todd Malinick, and Ralph Matthews. 2008. "It's Not Only Who You Know, It's Also Where They Are: Using the Position Generator to Investigate the Structure of Access to Embedded Resources." Pp. 255-281 in Nan Lin and Bonnie H. Erickson (eds.), *Social Capital: An International Research Program*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Kmec, Julie A., Steve McDonald, and Lindsey B. Trimble. 2010. "Making Gender Fit and 'Correcting' Gender Misfits: Sex Segregated Employment and the Nonsearch Process." *Gender & Society* 24:213-236.

Tindall, D. B. and Jeffrey J. Cormier. 2008. "Gender, Network Capital, Social Capital, and Political Capital: The Consequences of Personal Network Diversity for Environmentalists in British Columbia." Pp. 282-307 in Nan Lin and Bonnie H. Erickson (eds.), *Social Capital: An International Research Program*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

### **Books NA**

## **NETWORK HOMOPHILY AND DIVERSITY**

### **Articles**

Coser, Rose Laub. 1975. "The Complexity of Roles as a Seedbed of Individual Autonomy." In Louis A. Coser (ed.) *The Idea of Social Structure: Papers in Honor of Robert K. Merton*. New York, NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.

DiPrete, Thomas A., Andrew Gelman, Tyler McCormick, Julien Teitler, and Tian Zheng. 2011. "Segregation in Social Networks Based on Acquaintanceship and Trust." *American Journal of Sociology* 116: 124-83.

Feld, Scott L. 1981. "The Focused Organization of Social Ties." *American Journal of Sociology* 86: 1015-1035.

Feld, Scott L. 1982. "Social Structural Determinants of Similarity among Associates." *American Sociological Review* 47:797-801.

McPherson, J. Miller, Lynn Smith-Lovin & Cook, J. M. 2001. "Birds of a Feather: Homophily in Social Networks." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 27, 415-44.

Schaefer, David R., Olga Kornienko, and Andrew M. Fox. 2011. "Misery Does Not Love Company: Network Selection Mechanisms and Depression Homophily." *American Sociological Review* 76: 764-785.

### **Books N/A**

## **Supplemental**

### **Articles**

McPherson, J. Miller and Lynn Smith-Lovin. 1987. "Homophily in Voluntary Associations." *American Sociological Review* 52: 370-79.

### **Books**

N/A

## **ORGANIZATIONAL NETWORKS AND MARKETS**

### **Articles**

Cattani, G., and S. Ferriani. 2008. "A core/periphery perspective on individual creative performance: Social networks and cinematic achievements in the Hollywood film industry." *Organization Science* 19: 824-844.

De Vaan, Mathijs, David Stark, and Balazs Vedres. 2015. "Game Changer: The Topology of Creativity." *American Journal of Sociology* 120: 1144-94.

Foster, Pacey, Stephen P. Borgatti, and Candace Jones. 2011. "Gatekeeper search and selection strategies: Relational and network governance in a cultural market." *Poetics* 39:247-265.

Godart, F. C. and A. Mears. 2009. "How do cultural producers make creative decisions? Lessons from the catwalk." *Social Forces* 88: 671-692.

Granovetter, Mark. 1985. "Economic Action and Social Structure: The Problem of Embeddedness." *American Journal of Sociology*. 91:481-510.

McFarland, Daniel A., James Moody, David Diehl, Jeffrey A. Smith, and Reuben J. Thomas. 2014. "Network Ecology and Adolescent Structure." *American Sociological Review* 79: 1088-1121.

Podolny, Joel M., and James N. Baron. 1997. "Resources and Relationships: Social Networks and Mobility in the Workplace." *American Sociological Review* 62: 673-693.

Podolny, J. M. 2001. "Networks as the Pipes and Prisms of the Market." *American Journal of Sociology* 107: 33-60.

Uzzi, Brian 1996. "Sources and Consequences of Embeddedness for the Economic Performance of Organizations: The Network Effect." *American Sociological Review*

White, Harrison. "Where do Markets Come From?" *American Journal of Sociology*. 87(3): 517-547.

Goldberg, Amir, Sameer B. Srivastava, V. Govind Manian, William Monroe, and Christopher Potts. "Fitting in or standing out? The tradeoffs of structural and cultural embeddedness." *American Sociological Review* 81, no. 6 (2016): 1190-1222.

**Books:**

Burt, Ronald. 2005. *Brokerage and Closure*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Monge, Peter and Noshir Contractor. 2003. *Theories of Communication Networks*. New York: Oxford University Press.

**Supplemental Articles**

Gerlach, Michael. 1992. "The Japanese Corporate Network: A Blockmodel Analysis." *Administrative Science Quarterly* 105-139.

Lincoln. "Keiretsu, Governance, and Learning: Case Studies in Change from the Japanese Automotive Industry" (with Christina L. Ahmadjian), *Organizational Science* 12, (2001): 683-701.

Podolny, Joel. 2005. *Status Signals: A Sociological Study of Market Competition*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. (Chapters TBA)

Powell, Walter M. 1990. "Neither Market Nor Hierarchy: Network Forms of Organization." *Research in Organizational Behavior*. 12:295-336

Uzzi, Brian. 1996. "The Sources and Consequences of Embeddedness for the Economic Performance of Organizations: The Network Effect." *American Journal of Sociology* 61:674-698.

**Books**

N/A

**INNOVATION, DIFFUSION, AND INFLUENCE**

**Articles**

Arai, Sinan and Marshall Van Alstyne. 2011. "The Diversity-Bandwidth Trade-off." *American Journal of Sociology* 117:90-171. Read pages 90-110.

Burt, Ronald S. 2004. "Structural Holes and Good Ideas." *American Journal of Sociology*. 110:349-399.

Centola, Damon and Michael Macy. 2007. "Complex Contagion and the Weakness of Long Ties." *American Journal of Sociology* 113: 702-34.

Clayton Childress and Noah Friedkin, 2012, "Cultural Reception and Production: The Social Construction of Meaning in Book Clubs," *American Sociological Review* 77:45-68.

Coleman, James. Elihu Katz and Herbert Menzel. 1957. "The Diffusion of an Innovation among Physicians." *Sociometry* 4:253-270.

De Vaan, Mathijs, David Stark, and Balazs Vedres. 2015. Game Changer: The Topology of Creativity." *American Journal of Sociology* 120: 1144-94.

Erickson, Bonnie H. 2006. "Persuasion and perception: new models of network effects on gendered issues." Pp. 293-322 in Brenda O'Neill and Elisabeth Gidengil (eds.), *Gender and Social Capital*. New York: Routledge.

Lai, Gina and Odalia Wong. 2002. "The Tie Effect on Information Dissemination: The Spread of a Commercial Rumor in Hong Kong." *Social Networks*. 24:49-75.

Marsden, P.V. & Friedkin, N.E. 1993. "Network studies of social influence." *Sociological Methods & Research* 22: 127-151.

Milgram, Stanley. 1967. "The Small-World Problem." *Psychology Today* 1:62-67.

Uzzi, Brian and Jarrett Spiro. 2005. "Collaboration and Creativity: The Small World Problem." *American Journal of Sociology* 111: 447-504 (read 447-465).

Valente, Thomas. 2005. "Network Models and Methods for Studying the Diffusion of Innovations." Pp. 98-116 in Carrington, Peter J., John Scott and Stanley Wasserman (eds.). *Models and Methods in Social Network Analysis*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Van den Bulte, C., and Lillien, G.L. 2001. "Medical Innovation revisited: social contagion versus marketing effect." *American Journal of Sociology* 106: 1409-1435.

Weimann, Gabriel. 1982. "The Two Step Flow of Communication." *American Sociological Review* 47: 764-73.

Kevin Lewis and Jason Kaufman. 2018. "The Conversion of Cultural Tastes into Social Network Ties." *American Journal of Sociology* 123:1684-1742.

Watts, D.J. 1999. "Networks, dynamics, and the small world phenomenon." *American Journal of Sociology* 105:493-527.

### ***Supplemental Articles***

Hargadon, Andrew Robert I. Sutton. 1997. "Technology Brokering and Innovation in a Product Development Firm". *Administrative Science Quarterly*. 42:716-749.

### **Books**

Watts, Duncan J. 2003. *Six Degrees: The Science of a Connected Age*. New York: W.W. Norton.

## **INEQUALITY**

### **Articles**

Côte, Rochelle and Bonnie H. Erickson. 2009. "Untangling the Roots of Tolerance: How Forms of Social Capital Shape Attitudes toward Ethnic Minorities and Immigrants." *American Behavioral Scientist* 52:1664-1689.

DiMaggio, Paul and Filiz Garip. 2011. "How Network Externalities Can Exacerbate Intergroup Inequality." *American Journal of Sociology*. 116:1887-1933

Erickson, Bonnie H. 1996. "The Structure of Ignorance." *Connections* 19 (No. 1, May): 28-38.

Erickson, Bonnie H. 1996. "Culture, Class, and Connections." *American Journal of Sociology*. 102:217-251.

Ferrand, Alexis, Lise Mounier and Alain Degenne. 1999. "The Diversity of Personal Networks in France: Social Stratification and Relational Structures." Pp. 185-224 in Barry Wellman (ed.), *Networks in the Global Village*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Flap, Henk and Beate Volker. 2008. "Social, Cultural, and Economic Capital and Job Attainment: The Position Generator as a Measure of Cultural and Economic Resources." Pp. 65-80 in Nan Lin and Bonnie H. Erickson (eds.), *Social Capital: An International Research Program*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Padgett, John. and Christopher K. Ansell. 1993. "Robust Action and the Rise of the Medici, 1400-1434," *American Journal of Sociology*, 98:1259-1319

Tilly, Charles. 2005. "Durable Inequality." Pp. 71-90 in Charles Tilly, *Identities, Boundaries and Social Ties*. Boulder, CO: Paradigm.

Salganik, Dodds, and Watts. 2006. "Experimental Study of Inequality and Unpredictability in an Artificial Cultural Market." *Science* 311:854-856.

### **Books:**

Stack, Carol. 1974. *All Our Kin*. New York: Harper & Row.

Tilly, Charles. 1984. *Big Structures, Large Processes, Huge Comparisons*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. (1st half)

### **Supplemental**

**Articles:**

Angelus, Robert and Robert Tardos. 2008. "Assessing Social Capital and Attainment Dynamics: Position Generator Applications in Hungary, 1987-2003." Pp. 394-420 in Nan Lin and Bonnie H. Erickson (eds.), *Social Capital: An International Research Program*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Erickson, Bonnie H. 2008. "Why Some Occupations are Better Known Than Others." Pp. 331-341 in Nan Lin and Bonnie H. Erickson (eds.), *Social Capital: An International Research Program*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Gondal, Neha. 2015. "Inequality Preservation through Uneven Diffusion of Cultural Materials across Stratified Groups." *Social Forces* 93: 1109-1137.

**Books:**

Tilly, Charles. 1998. *Durable Inequality*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.