

**Political Sociology  
2016-17 PhD Comprehensive Examination  
Reading List**

**Department of Sociology  
University of Toronto**

**Last update: 1 December 2016**

**POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY SECTION MEMBERS**

Robert Brym  
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David Pettinicchio  
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**REQUIRED READINGS**

The reading list includes required readings and supplementary readings. Supplementary readings include references to works that will facilitate further study of a particular topic. Supplementary sections also include related work by faculty in the Department of Sociology at the University of Toronto. Students must read all 184 required reading units plus 25 supplementary reading units selected from any two topics, for a total of 209 reading units. Although there are some exceptions, units are typically determined as follows:

- 1 large book > 100 pages = 5 reading units
- Small books and parts of larger books = 2-3 reading units, depending on number of pages assigned
- 1 journal article or book chapter = 1 reading unit

**SUB AREAS**

The list is divided into seven large sub areas:

1. Power and the Political [22 units]
2. State Formation and Nationalism [31 units]
3. Social Cleavages, Parties and Voting [29 units]
4. Comparative Political Economy and the Welfare State [28 units]
5. Civil Society, Democracy and Citizenship [23 units]
6. Social Movements [28 units]
7. Globalization [23 units]

## 1. POWER AND THE POLITICAL

This section focuses on the primary concepts used in the field of political sociology. The readings are designed to encourage students to explore different ways of understanding the political realm and the meanings of power.

### Required Readings (22 units)

Block, Fred. 1987. *Revising State Theory*. Temple University Press, chapters 1 and 2 (2)

Brown, Wendy. 1995. "Finding the Man in the State". *Feminist Studies*, 18(1), 7-34. (1)

Janoski, T. et al. 2005. *The Handbook of Political Sociology: States, Civil Societies, and Globalization*. Cambridge UK: Cambridge University Press. (8)

Jessop, Bob. "Marxist Approaches to Power", in *The Blackwell Companion to Political Sociology*. (Ed. K. Nash and A. Scott). (1)

Marx, Karl and Frederick Engels. 1848. *The Communist Manifesto*. Available on-line at <<<http://www.anu.edu.au/polsci/marx/classics/manifesto.html>>> (2)

Moore, Jr., Barrington. 1967. *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Boston: Beacon. (5)

Weber, Max. 1978 [1922]. Sections from *Economy and Society*. Berkeley: University of California Press. (3)

#### Volume 1:

- "Types of Social Action" (pp. 24-26)
- "Social Categories of Economic Action" (pp. 63-75)

#### Volume 2:

- "Domination and Legitimacy" (pp. 941-953)
- "Bureaucracy" (pp. 956-1002)
- "Charisma and its Transformations" (pp. 1111-1155)

### Supplementary Readings

Alford, Robert R. and Roger Friedland. 1985. *The Powers of Theory: Capitalism, the State and Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cohen, G. A. 1978. *Karl Marx's Theory of History: A Defense*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Foucault, M. (1982), "The Subject and Power, Afterword," in Dreyfus, H. and Rabinow, R. *Michel Foucault: Beyond Structuralism and Hermeneutics*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Foucault, M. (1991) "Questions of Method: Governmentality," in Graham Burchell Colin Gordon and Peter Miller (eds), *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (1)

Korteweg, Anna C. 2006. "The Work of Welfare: Governmentality and Front-Line Bureaucracies in the United States and the Netherlands." In *Analysing Social Policy: A Governmental Approach*. Greg Marston and Catherine McDonald eds. Camberley: Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 101-120.

Macpherson, C.B. 1977. *The Life and Times of Liberal Democracy*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Marx, Karl. *The 18th Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte* (New York: International Publishers: 1991)

Pateman, Carole. 1989. 'The Patriarchal Welfare State', in *The Disorder of Women: Democracy, Feminism and Political Theory*, Cambridge: Polity Press, pp 179-209.

Przeworski, Adam. 1985. *Capitalism and Social Democracy*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, Evelyne Huber Stephens, and John D. Stephens, 1992. *Capitalist Development & Democracy* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press).

Smith, Dorothy. 1991. "Women's Experience as a Radical Critique of Sociology," in *The Conceptual Practices of Power: A Feminist Sociology of Knowledge*. (1)

Taylor, Charles. 1986. "Foucault on freedom and truth." In *Foucault: A Critical Reader*, ed. D. C. Hoy, 69-102. Oxford, England: Basil Blackwell.

## **2. STATE FORMATION AND NATIONALISM**

This section deals with how states are developed and maintained. Related to this discussion is the promotion of national identity.

### **Required Readings (31 units)**

Anderson, Benedict. 1991. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, revised edition. London: Verso. (5)

Brubaker, R. 1996. *Nationalism Reframed: Nationhood and the National Question in the New Europe*, Cambridge University Press. (5)

Calhoun, Craig. 1997. *Nationalism*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. (5)

Gorski, Paul. S. 2003. *The Disciplinary Revolution: Calvinism and the Rise of the State in Early Modern Europe*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (5)

Hechter, Michael. 1992. "The Dynamics of Secession," *Acta Sociologica*, 35: 267-283. (1)

Poggi, Gianfranco. 1978. *The Development of the Modern State*. Stanford: Stanford University Press. (5)

Yuval-Davis, N. 1997. *Gender and Nation*. London: Sage. (5)

### **Supplementary Readings**

Adams, J. 1999. Culture in Rational-Choice Theories of State Formation. In G. Steinmetz (Ed.), *State/Culture: State-Formation after the Cultural Turn* (pp. FIX). Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Chibber, Vivek. 2003. *Locked in Place: State Building and Late Industrialization in India*. Princeton University Press.

Downing, B. 1992. *The Military Revolution and Political Change: Origins of Democracy and Autocracy in Early Modern Europe*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Fox, John, Robert Andersen and Joseph Dubonnet. 1999. "The Polls and the 1995 Quebec Referendum," *Canadian Journal of Sociology*, 24:411-24.

Graefe, Peter. 2005. "The Contradictory Political Economy of Minority Nationalism," *Theory and Society*, 34: 519-549.

Gailey, Christine Ward. 1987. *From Kinship to Kingship. Gender hierarchy and state formation in the Tongan Islands*. University of Texas Press.

Hechter, Michael. 2000. *Containing Nationalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hintze, Otto. 1975. "Military Organization and the Organization of the State." In *The Historical Essays of Otto Hintze*, edited by Felix Gilbert, pp. 178-215. New York: Oxford University Press.

Mamdani Mahmood. 1996. *Citizen and Subject* (Decentralized Despotism, Indirect Rule, Customary Law) pp. 37-137.

Panitch, Leo. 2000. "The New Imperial State", *New Left Review* 11/1, 5-20.

Pettinicchio, David. 2012. Migration and ethnic nationalism: Anglophone exit and the 'decolonization' of Québec. *Nations and Nationalism* 18:719-743.

Tilly, Charles. 1990. *Coercion, Capital, and European States AD 990 - 1992*. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.

### 3. SOCIAL CLEAVAGES, PARTIES AND VOTING

Political parties were once thought to reflect the class composition of society, and individual party preference was thought to be determined largely by class position. In recent decades, however, the class bases of parties and voting patterns have been called into question. More emphasis has been placed on changing values as determinants of party choice and on the role that parties themselves play in shaping political life.

#### Required Readings (21 units)

Amorim Neto, O. and G.W. Cox. 1997. 'Electoral Institutions, Cleavage Structures, and the Number of Parties,' *American Journal of Political Science*, 41: 149-174. (1)

Alford, Robert. 1967. 'Class voting in the Anglo-American political systems.' In *Party systems and voter alignments*. Cross-national perspectives, edited by Seymour M. Lipset and Stein Rokkan, 65-127. New York: The Free Press. (1)

Bartolini, S. and Mair, P. 1990. *Identity, Competition and Electoral Availability. The Stabilisation of European Electorates, 1885–1985*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Introduction and Conclusion) (1)

Brooks, Clem and Jeff Manza. 1994. "Do Changing Values Explain the New Politics? A Critical Assessment of the Posmaterialist Thesis," *The Sociological Quarterly* 35: 541-70 (1)

Clark, Terry and Seymour Martin Lipset (eds.) 2001. *The Breakdown of Class Politics: A Debate on Post-Industrial Stratification*. Washington DC: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 2001 (Chapters 1, 2, 11 and 12) (2)

Evans, Geoffrey (ed.). 1999. *The End of Class Politics? Class Voting in Comparative Context*. Oxford University Press. (5)

Inglehart, Ronald and Scott C. Flanagan. 1987. "Value change in industrial societies," *American Political Science Review*, 81:1289–1319 (1)

Kitschelt, Herbert. 1997. "European Party Systems: Continuity and Change," pp. 131-50 in Martin Rhodes, Paul Heywood and Vincent Wright, eds. *Developments in West European Politics*. Houndmills UK: Macmillan. (1)

Lijphart, Arendt. 1979. "Religious vs. Linguistic vs. Class Voting: The "Crucial Experiment" of Comparing Belgium, Canada, South Africa, and Switzerland," *American Political Science Review*, 73: 442-458. (1)

Lipset, Seymour Martin and Stein Rokkan. 1967. "Cleavage Structures, Party Systems, and Voter Alignments: An Introduction," pp. 1-64 in *Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Cross-National Perspectives*. New York: Free Press. (1)

Lipset, Seymour Martin. 1981. *Political Man: The Social Bases of Politics*, 2nd ed. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. (Part II, Chapters 6-8) (2)

Michels, Robert. 1959. *Political Parties: Political Parties; a Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy*. New York: Dover. (Parts 1, 4 and 6) (2)

Pakulski, Jan and Malcolm Waters. 1996. "The Reshaping and Dissolution of Social Class in Advanced Society," *Theory and Society*, 25(5): 667-691. (1)

Van de Werfhorst, Herman G. and Nan Dirk de Graaf. 2004. "The sources of political orientations in post-industrial society: social class and education revisited," *British Journal of Sociology*, 55(2):211-235. (1)

### **Supplementary Readings**

Andersen, Robert. 2012. 'The Class-Party Relationship in Canada, 1965-2004,' In *Social Divisions and Political Choices. Explaining cleavage evolution in cross-national perspective*. Geoffrey Evans and Nan Dirk De Graaf (eds.). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Andersen, Robert and Tina Fetner. 2008. "Economic Inequality and Intolerance Attitudes toward Homosexuality in 35 Democracies," *American Journal of Political Science*, 52 (4): 942-58.

Baumgartner, Frank and Bryan Jones. 1993. *Agendas and Instability in American Politics*. University of Chicago Press

Burstein, Paul. 1998. "Bringing the Public Back In: Should Sociologists Consider the Impact of Public Opinion on Public Policy." *Social Forces* 77:27-62.

Erickson, Bonnie H. 1981. Region, Knowledge, and Class Voting in Canada Region, Knowledge, and Class Voting in Canada. *Canadian Journal of Sociology* 6(2): 121-144.

Gidengil, Elisabeth. 1989. Class and Region in Canadian Voting: A Dependency Interpretation. *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 22 (3): 563-587.

Hout, Michael, Clem Brooks and Jeff Manza. 1995. "The Democratic Class Struggle in the United States, 1948-1992," *American Sociological Review*, 60(6): 805-828.

Korpi, Walter. 1983. *The Democratic Class Struggle*. London: Routledge and Keagan Paul.

Kriesi, Hanspeter. 1998. "The Transformation of Cleavage Politics," *European Journal of Political Research* 33: 165-85.

Lipset, Seymour Martin. 1976. "Radicalism in North America: A Comparative View of the Party Systems in Canada and the United States," *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada (Series IV)*, 14: 19-55.

Myles, John F. 1979. Differences in the Canadian and American Class Vote: Fact or Pseudofact? *American Journal of Sociology* 84:123-207.

Myles, John and Adnan Turegun. 1994. "Comparative studies in class structure." *Annual Review of Sociology* 20:103-124. (1)

Pettinicchio, David. 2010. "Public and Elite Policy Preferences: Gay Marriage in Canada." *International Journal of Canadian Studies* 42: 125-53

Soroka, Stuart. 2002. *Agenda Setting Dynamics in Canada*. Vancouver: UBC Press.

Veugeliers, John. 1999. "A Challenge for Political Sociology: The Rise of Far-Right Parties in Contemporary Western Europe," *Current Sociology*, 47(3):78-107.

#### **4. COMPARATIVE POLITICAL ECONOMY**

##### **Required Readings (28 units)**

##### **a) Origin and Theories of Welfare States – (5)**

Chris Pierson. 1998. "On the origins of welfare state 1880-1975," in C. Pierson, *Beyond the Welfare State? The New Political Economy of Welfare*. (1)

T.H. Marshall. "Citizenship and Social Class," chapter 4 in *Class, Citizenship, and Social Development*. (1)

Karl Polanyi. *The Great Transformation: The Political and Economic Origins of Our Time*, chapters 6 and 11. (2)

Thomas Picketty. 2014. *Capital in the 21st Century*. Introduction. (1)

##### **b) Characterizing and conceptualizing welfare states in the West – (8)**

Gøsta Esping-Andersen. 1989. "The Three Political Economies of the Welfare State" *Canadian Review of Sociology*, 26(1): 10-36. (1)

Ferrera, M. 1996. "The 'Southern Model' of Welfare in Social Europe" *Journal of European Social Policy*, Vol. 6, No. 1: pp. 17-37. (1)

Deacon, Bob. 2000. "Eastern European Welfare States: the impact of the politics of globalization" *Journal of European Social Policy*, 10(2): 146-61. (1)

Orloff, Ann. 1993. "Gender and the social rights of citizenship: the comparative analysis of gender relations and welfare states." *American Sociological Review* 58: 303-28. (1)

Lewis, Jane. 1992. "Gender and the Development of Welfare Regimes", *Journal of European Social Policy*. 2(3): 159-73. (1)

Korpi, Walter and Joakim Palme. 2003. "New politics and class politics in the context of austerity and globalization: welfare state regress in 18 countries, 1975-1995." *American Political Science Review* 97: 425-46. (1)

Anton Hemerijck. 2012. "Two or three waves of welfare state transformation" in N. Morel, B. Palier and J. Palme eds., *Towards a Social Investment State: Ideas, Policies and Challenges*. (1)

Nathali Morel, Bruno Palier and Joakim Palme. 2012. "Introduction" in N. Morel, B. Palier and J. Palme eds., *Towards a Social Investment State: Ideas, Policies and Challenges*. (1)

#### **c) Characterizing and conceptualizing non-Western welfare states – (4)**

Stephan Haggard and Robert R. Kaufman. 2008. *Development, Democracy and Welfare States*, "Introduction," and chapter 1 (pp. 1-78), Princeton University Press. (1)

Geof Wood and Ian Gough. 2006. "A Comparative Welfare Regime Approach to Global Social Policy," *World Development*, 34(10): 1696-1712. (1)

Shireen Hassim and Shahra Razavi. 2006. "Gender and Social Policy in a Global Context: Uncovering the Gendered Structure of the 'Social'," in Shireen Hassim and Shahra Razavi eds., *Gender and Social Policy in a Global Context*. Palgrave Macmillan. pp. 1-39. (1)

Ito Peng and Joseph Wong. 2010. "East Asia", in Francis G. Castles et al., eds. *The Oxford Handbook of the Welfare State*, London: Oxford University Press. pp. 656-670. (1)

#### **d) Welfare State Responses to the End of Golden Age – (5)**

Iversen, Torben and Anne Wren. 1998. "Equality, Employment, and Budgetary Restraint: The Trilemma of the Service Economy," *World Politics*, 50:4, pp. 507-546. (1)

Pierson, Paul. 2001. "Post-Industrial Pressures on the Mature Welfare States" in Paul Pierson, ed., *New Politics of the Welfare State*, Oxford: Oxford University Press. (Ch. 3) (1)

Myles, John and Jill Quadagno. 2002. "Political Theories of the Welfare State", *Social Service Review*, March, pp. 34-57. (1)

Bradley, David, Evelyne Huber, Stephanie Moller, Francois Nielsen, and John Stephens. 2003. "Distribution and redistribution in postindustrial democracies." *World Politics* 55:193-228. (1)

Janet C. Gornick and Marcia K. Meyers, "Creating Gender Egalitarian Societies: An Agenda for Reform" *Politics & Society* 2008: 313-49. (1)

#### **e) The New Institutionalism and Varieties of Capitalism – (6)**

Hall, Peter A., and Rosemary C. R. Taylor. 1996. "Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms." *Political Studies* 44 (5):936-957. (1)

Kathleen Thelen. 1999. "Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Politics", *Annual Review of Political Science*, 2(1): 369-404. (1)



Peter A. Hall and David Soskice. 2001. "An Introduction to Varieties of Capitalism." in Peter A. Hall and David Soskice, eds., *Varieties of Capitalism: The Institutional Foundation of Comparative Advantage*. Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press. Pp. 1-68. (1)

Culpepper, Pepper. 2001. "Employers, public policy and the politics of decentralized cooperation in Germany and France." in *Varieties of Capitalism: The Institutional Foundation of Comparative Advantage* edited by Peter A. Hall and David Soskice. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (1)

Streeck, W., and K. Thelen, eds. (2005) *Beyond Continuity: Institutional Change in Advanced Political Economies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Introduction. (1)

Hacker, J. (2004) "Privatizing Risk without Privatizing the Welfare State: The Hidden Politics of Social Policy Retrenchment in the United States," *American Political Science Review* 98: 243-60. (1)

### **Supplementary Readings**

Campbell, Andrea. 2005. *How Policies Make Citizens: Senior Political Activism and the American Welfare State*. Princeton University Press.

Pierson, Paul. 1994. *Dismantling the Welfare State?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1-3 (2)

Hicks, Alexander. 1999. *Social Democracy and Welfare Capitalism*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

Hobson, Barbara, and Marika Lindholm. 1997. "Women's collectivities, power resources and the making of welfare states." *Theory and Society* 26(2/3):475-508.

Huber, Evelyne, and John Stephens. 2000. "Partisan governance, women's employment and the Social Democratic service state." *American Sociological Review* 65(3): 323-342.

Jenson, Jane. 1997. "Who Cares? Gender and Welfare Regimes", *Social Politics*. Summer. pp. 182-87.

Kitschelt, Herbert, Gary Marks, Peter Lange, and John Stephens. 1999. "Convergence and divergence in advanced capitalist democracies." Pp. 427-460 in *Continuity and Change in Contemporary Capitalism*, edited by H. Kitschelt, P. Lange, G. Marks, and J. Stephens. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Korpi, Walter. 2000. "Faces of inequality: gender, class, and patterns of inequalities in different types of welfare states." *Social Politics* 7(2):127-191.

Misra, Joya and Leslie King. 2005. "Women, Gender and State Policies", in Thomas Janoski, Robert R. Alford, Alexander Hicks, and Mildred Schwartz eds. *The Handbook of Political Sociology: States, Civil Societies, and Globalization*, Cambridge University Press: pp. 526-45. (1)

Myles, John, and Paul Pierson. 1997. "Friedman's revenge: the reform of liberal welfare states in Canada and the United States." *Politics and Society* 25(4):443-472.

Myles, John and Jill Quadagno. 2002. "Political theories of the welfare state." *Social Service Review* March: 34-57.

Myles, John. 1984. *Old Age in the Welfare State: The Political Economy of Public Pensions*. Boston: Little Brown. Chapter four provides a parsimonious introduction to this tradition.

Orloff, Ann. 1996. "Gender in the welfare state." *Annual Review of Sociology* 22(1):51-78.

Pederson, Susan. 1993. *Family Dependence and the Origins of the Welfare State*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Peng, Ito. 2004. "Postindustrial Pressures, Political Regime Shifts, and Social Policy Reforms in Japan and South Korea", *Journal of East Asian Studies*, 4(3): 389-425.

Pierson, Paul, and Theda Skocpol. 2002. "Historical Institutionalism in Contemporary Political Science." In *Political Science: The State of the Discipline*, edited by Ira Katznelson and Helen V. Milner, 693-721. New York; Washington, D.C.: Norton; American Political Science Association.

Skocpol, Theda. 1992. *Protecting Soldiers and Mothers: Political Origins of social Policy in the United States*. Cambridge, MA: BELknap Press of Harvard University Press.

## **5. CIVIL SOCIETY, DEMOCRACY AND CITIZENSHIP**

### **Required Reading (23 units)**

#### **a) Civil society and Democracy**

Boli and Thomas. 1999. "Pluralizing Global Governance: Analytical Approaches and Dimensions" in Leon Gordenker and Thomas G. Weiss (eds.) *NGOs, the UN, and Global Governance*. Boulder: Lynne Reinner. (1)

Clark, Ann Marie, Elizabeth J Friedman, and Kathryn Hochstetler. 1998. "The Sovereign Limits of Global Civil Society", *World Politics*, 51(1): 1-35. (1)

Ferree, Myra Marx et al. 2002. "Four Models of the Public Sphere in Modern Democracies." *Theory and Society*, Vol. 31, 289-324. (1)

Putnam, Robert. 1995. "Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital." *Journal of Democracy*, 6: 65-78. (1)

Rotolo, Thomas and John Wilson. 2004. "What Happened to the Long Civic Generation? Explaining Cohort Differences in Voluntarism," *Social Forces*, 82: 1091-1121. (1)

Skocpol, Theda. 1997. "The Tocqueville Problem" *Social Science History*, 21(4): 455-79. (1)

Skocpol, Theda. 1996. "Unravelling From Above," *The American Prospect*, 25 (March-April): 20-25 (<http://epn.org/prospect/25/25-cnt2.html>). And Putnam, Robert. 1996. "Robert Putnam Responds," *The American Prospect*. 25 (March-April): 26-28 (<http://epn.org/prospect/25/25-cnt.html#putn>). (1)

Tocqueville, *Democracy in America*, Volume II, Part II, Chapters 1-8 (25 pages); Volume II, Part III. Chapter 5 (7 pages), Volume II, Part IV, Chapters 1-3 (8 pages). (1)

Yuval-Davis, Nira. 2006. "Human/Women's Rights and Feminist Transversal Politics". Pp. 275-295 in *Global Feminism*, Myra Marx Ferree and Aili Mari Tripp, eds. New York: NYU Press. (1)

## **b) Citizenship**

Bauböck, Rainer. 2001. Cultural citizenship, minority rights, and self-government. In *Citizenship Today: Global Perspectives and Practices*, ed. TA Aleinikoff, D Klusmeyer, pp. 319-48. Washington, DC: Brookings Institute/Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. (1)

Brubaker, Rogers. 1998. "Immigration, Citizenship, and the Nation-State in France and Germany" in Gershon Shafir (ed), *The Citizenship Debates*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press: 131-166. (1)

Joppke, Christian. 2007. "Transformation of Citizenship: Status, Rights, Identity." *Citizenship Studies*, 11(1), pp. 37-48. (1)

Kymlicka, Will. 1995. *Multicultural Citizenship*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Chs. 1-3. (3)

Lister, Ruth. 2003. Introduction. *Citizenship: Feminist Perspectives*. Second Edition. New York: New York University Press. (1)

Okin, Susan Moller (ed). 1999. *Is Multiculturalism Bad for Women?* [Chapters by Okin, Kymlika, Honig, al-Hibri, Tamir, Parekh, Sassen and Okin's reply] (3)

Sassen, Saskia. 2004. "The Repositioning of Citizenship" in Brysk and Shafir (Eds), *People Out of Place: Globalization, Human Rights and the Citizenship Gap*, ed. A Brysk, G Shafir, New York: Routledge. 191-208. (1)

Somers, Margaret. 2005. "Citizenship Troubles: Genealogies of Struggle for the Soul of the Social." In *Remaking Modernity*, ed. J Adams, L Clemens, A Orloff, pp. 438-69. Durham: Duke University Press. (1)

Somers, Margaret. 2006. Citizenship, Statelessness and Market Fundamentalism: Arendtian Lessons on Right to have Rights. In *Migration, Citizenship, Ethnos*, ed. M Bodemann, G Yurdakul, pp. 35-62. New York: Palgrave-Macmillan (1)

Soysal, Yasemin. 1998. "Towards a Postnational Model of Membership" in Gershon Shafir (ed), *The Citizenship Debates*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press: 189-220. (1)

### **Supplementary Readings**

Andersen, Robert, Edward Grabb, and James Curtis. 2006. 'Trends in Civic Association Activity in Four Democracies: The Special Case of Women in the United States,' *American Sociological Review*, 71: 376-400. (1)

Bannerji, Himani. 2000. "The Paradox of Diversity: The Construction of a Multicultural Canada and 'Woman of Color'". *Women's Studies International Forum*, 23(5), 537-560.

Benjamin Barber, "Strong Democracy: Participatory Politics for a New Age", in Virginia A. Hodgkinson and Michael W. Foley, eds., *The Civil Society Reader* (Hanover: University Press of New England, 2003), pp. 234-54. (1)

Bloemraad, Irene, Anna C. Korteweg, Gökçe Yurdakul. 2008. "Citizenship and Immigration" *Annual Review of Sociology*.

Bosniak, Linda. 2001. "Denationalizing Citizenship" in *Citizenship Today: Global Perspectives and Practices*, T. Alexander Aleinikoff and Douglas Klusmeyer, editors. Washington DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, pp. 237-52 (1)

Carens, Joseph H. 1987. Aliens and citizens: the case for open borders. *Review of Politics* 49(2):251-73

Diamond, Larry. 1997. *Consolidating the third Wave Democracies*, (Baltimore:Johns Hopkins Press) Chapter 12, "Civil Society East and West". (1)

Faist, Thomas. 2008. Introduction: The Shifting Boundaries of the Political. In Faist T, Kivisto P, eds. 2007. *Dual Citizenship in Global Perspective: From Unitary to Multiple Citizenship*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan (1)

Joppke C. 2004. The retreat of multiculturalism in the liberal state: theory and policy. *British Journal of Sociology* 55(2):237-57.

Ong, Aihwa. 2004. "Latitudes of Citizenship: Membership, Meaning, and Multiculturalism" in A Brysk and G Shafir (Eds), *Globalization, Human Rights and the Citizenship Gap*, ed. A Brysk, G Shafir, New York: Routledge: 53-70.

Parekh, Bhikhu. 1997. "Dilemmas of a Multicultural Theory of Citizenship," [Critique of Kymlicka]. *Constellations* 4(1): 54-62

Taylor, Charles. 1994. "The Politics of Recognition." In *Multiculturalism: Examining the Politics of Recognition*, edited by Amy Gutmann, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 25-73.

Spiro, Peter J. 2004. "Mandated Membership, Diluted Identity: Citizenship, Globalization and International Law?" In *People Out of Place: Globalization, Human Rights and the Citizenship Gap*, ed. A Brysk, G Shafir, pp. 87-108. New York: Routledge

Warren, Mark E. 2001. *Democracy and Association*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

## 6. SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

Much recent controversy in the study of social movements centres on (1) the relationships among structure, culture and agency and (2) the causal weight that should be accorded each domain in the mobilization of social movements, the crystallization of social movement strategy and the level of success of social movements.

### Required Readings (28 units)

Benford, Robert D. and David A. Snow. 2000. "Framing Processes and Social Movements: An Overview and Assessment," *Annual Review of Sociology*, 26: 611-39. (1)

Brym, R. et al. 2014. "Social media in the 2011 Egyptian uprising." *British Journal of Sociology* 65: 266-92 (1)

Castells, Manuel. 2015 [2012]. *Networks of Outrage and Hope: Social Movements in the Internet Age*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Cambridge UK: Polity (5)

Corcoran, K., Pettinicchio, D. & Young, J. 2011. The context of control: a cross-national investigation of the link between political institutions, efficacy, and collective action. *British Journal of Social Psychology* 50: 575-605 (1)

Earl, Jennifer. 2011. "Political Repression: Iron Fists, Velvet Gloves, and Diffuse Control." *Annual Review of Sociology* 37: 261-284 (1)

Ferree, Myra Marx. 2003. "Resonance and Radicalism: Feminist Framing in the Abortion Debates of the United States and Germany." *American Journal of Sociology*, 109: 304-44. (1)

Goodwin, J. & Jasper, J. (Eds.) 2004. *Rethinking Social Movements: Structure, Meaning, and Emotion*. Lanham MD: Rowman & Littlefield (5)

Jasper, J. 2011. "Emotions and Social Movements: Twenty Years of Theory and Research." *Annual Review of Sociology* 37: 285-303 (1).

King, Brayden and Pearce, Nicholas. 2010. "The Contentiousness of Markets: Politics, Social Movements, and Institutional Change in Markets." *Annual Review of Sociology* 36: 249-267 (1)

McCarthy, John D., and Mayer N. Zald. 1977. "Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory," *American Journal of Sociology*, 82: 1212-41 (1)

Paterson, Stephanie. 2010. "Resistors, Helpless Victims, and Willing Participants: The Construction of Women's Resistance in Canadian Anti-Violence Policy," *Social Politics*, 17(2). (1)

Schussman, A., & Soule, S. 2005. Process and protest: accounting for individual protest participation. *Social Forces* 84: 1083-1108 (1)

Staggenborg, S. & Ramos, H. 2016. *Social Movements*, 3rd Canadian ed. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 81-209 (2)

Tilly, C. & Tarrow, S. 2015. *Contentious Politics*, 2nd ed. Boulder CO: Paradigm (5)

Walker, Edward. 2014. "The Political Mobilization of Firms and Industries." *Annual Review of Sociology*. 40: 281-304 (1)

### **Supplementary readings:**

Basu, Amrita (ed.). 1995. *The Challenge of Local Feminism: Women's Movements in Global Perspectives* (Bolder CO: Westview), especially chapter 2.

Brym, Robert J. and Bader Araj "Suicide bombing as strategy and interaction: the case of the second *intifada*," *Social Forces* (84, 4) pp. 1965-82

Brym, Robert J., "Regional social structure and agrarian radicalism in Canada: Alberta, Saskatchewan and New Brunswick," *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* (15, 3: 1978) 339-51.

Feree, Myra Marx and Carol McClurg Mueller. 2004. "Feminism and the Women's Movement: A Feminist Perspective." Pp. 576-607 in David Snow, Sarah Soule and Hanspieter Kreisi, (eds.) *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Malden, MA.

Ferree, Myra Marx and David Merrill. 2000. "Hot Movements, Cold Cognition: Thinking about Social Movements in Gendered Frames," *Contemporary Sociology*. Vol. 29 (3): 454-462.

Halfmann, Drew. 2011. *Doctors and Demonstrators: How Political Institutions Shape Abortion Law in the United States, Britain and Canada*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Jasper, James. 1997. *The Art of Moral Protest: Culture, Biography, and Creativity in Social Movements*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Kurzman, Charles. 2004. *The Unthinkable Revolution in Iran*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press

Mansbridge and Morris, 2001. *Oppositional Consciousness: The Subjective Roots of Social Protest*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Petrova, Tsveta and Sidney Tarrow. 2007. "Participatory Activism in the Emerging European Polity: the Puzzle of East-Central Europe", *Comparative Political Studies*, 40(1): 74-93.

Scott, James C. 1990. *Domination and the Arts of Resistance: Hidden Transcripts*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Tarrow, Sidney. 2011. *Power in Movement*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Cambridge UK: Cambridge University Press.

Taylor, Judith. 1999. "Feminist Tactics and Friendly Fire in the Irish Women's Movement," *Gender & Society*, 12(6): 674-691.

Taylor, Judith. 2008. "The Problem of Women's Sociality in North American Feminist Memoir," *Gender & Society*, 22(6): 705-727.

## 7. GLOBALIZATION

### Required Readings (23 units)

The readings in this module encourage investigation into how social life, the state, the economy, and social dissent have changed in the globalization period (roughly dated from the late 1970s onwards). At the same time students investigate new features of this period (e.g., neoliberalism, transnational social movements), they are encouraged to simultaneously examine historical continuity, and be wary of tendencies to abandon analyses of traditional political actors like the state and social classes. Key concepts: neoliberalism, cosmopolitanism, risk society, transnational social movements/activist networks, global civil society, state and world economy

Beck, Ulrich. 2002. "The Cosmopolitan Society and Its Enemies." *Theory, Culture and Society* 19 (1): 17-44. (1)

Beckfield, J. 2010. "The Social Structure of the World Polity". *American Journal of Sociology* 115: 1018-68. (1)

Bourdieu, P. 1999. "The Social Conditions of the International Circulation of Ideas." Pp.220-228 in *Bourdieu: A Critical Reader*. Ed. R. Shusterman. Oxford: Blackwell. (1)

Burawoy, M. 2000. "Grounding Globalization" in Burawoy M. (ed.) *Global Ethnography*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Pp. 337-350. (1)

Evans, P. 2000. "Fighting marginalization with transnational networks: counter-hegemonic globalization." *Contemporary Sociology*. 29(1): 230-41. (1)

Fourcade-Gourinchas, M, and Babb, S. 2002. "The Rebirth of the Liberal Creed: Paths to Neoliberalism in Four Countries." *American Journal of Sociology* 108 (3): 533-79. (1)

Hafner-Burton, E. and Kiyoteru T. 2005. "Human Rights in a Globalizing World: The Paradox of Empty Promises." *American Journal of Sociology* 110(5): 1373-1411. (1)

Keck, ME, and K. Sikkink. 1998. *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press. Introduction and substantive chapter of choice. (2)

Meyer, J. W., Boli, J. Thomas, G. and Ramirez, F. 1997. "World Society and the Nation-State." *American Journal of Sociology* 144-181 (1)

Nash, Kate. 2000. "Chapter 1. Introduction: Changing Definitions of Politics and Power in Political Sociology," *Contemporary Political Sociology: Globalization, Politics and Power*. Blackwell Publishing. (1)

Robinson, William. 2004. *A Theory of Global Capitalism*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press. Introduction and Conclusion (2)

Sassen, Saskia. 1998. Chapters 5 (Towards a Feminist Analytics of the Global Economy), 8 (The Informal Economy) and 10 (The State and the Global City), In *Globalization and its Discontents*. New York: The New Press. (3)

Sklair, Leslie. 2001. *The Transnational Capitalist Class*. Malden, MA: Blackwell. (5)

Steinmetz, G. 2008. "The Colonial State as a Social Field: Ethnographic Capital and Native Policy in the German Overseas Empire before 1914." *American Sociological Review*. 73(4): 589-612 (1)

Tarrow, Sydney. 2005. *The New Transnational Activism*. New York: Cambridge University Press (5)

### **Supplementary Reading**

Arrighi, G. and Silver, B. 1999. "Hegemonic Transitions: Past and Present" and "Rejoinder," *Political Power and Social Theory*, 13, 1999: 239-75 and 307-15

Collins, Jane L., *Threads: Gender, Labor, and Power in the Global Apparel Industry*, Chicago, 2003

della Porta, Donatella, Hanspeter Kriesa, and Dieter Rucht. 1999. *Social Movements in a Globalizing World*. London: Macmillan. Remaining chapters not assigned above.

Friedmann, Harriet. 2005. "From Colonialism to Green Capitalism: Social Movements and the Emergence of Food Regimes," in Frederick H. Buttel and Philip D. McMichael, eds. *New*



*Directions in the Sociology of International Development. Research in Rural Sociology and Development*, 11. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2005, pp.227-64.

Harvey, David. 2005. "From Globalization to the New Imperialism." In *Critical Globalization Studies*. (Eds.) Richard P. Appelbaum and William Robinson. New York: Routledge. Pp. 91-100.

Harvey, D. 1989. *The Condition of Postmodernity*. Parts II and III. Blackwell.

Held, David and Anthony McGrew, eds. *Global Transformations Reader*. Oxford: Polity, 2000.

Johnston, Josée and Gordon Laxer. 2003. "Solidarity in the age of globalization: Lessons from the anti-MAI and Zapatista struggles" *Theory and Society* 32: 39-91.

Johnston, Josée, Shyon Baumann, and Kate Cairns. 2010. "The National and the Cosmopolitan in Cuisine: Constructing America through Gourmet Food Writing." in *The Globalization of Food*. (Eds.) David Inglis and Debra Gimlin. New York: Berg. Pp. 161-183.

Laxer, Gordon. 1989. *Open for Business: The Roots of Foreign Ownership in Canada*. Toronto: University of Oxford Press.

Mythen, Gabe (2004/1992). *Ulrich Beck: A Critical Introduction to the Risk Society*. London: Pluto Press. 240 pages. Remaining chapters not assigned above.

Robinson, William. 2004. *A Theory of Global Capitalism*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press. Remaining chapters not assigned above.